TULARE JOINT UNION HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT COUNTY OF TULARE TULARE, CALIFORNIA AUDIT REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

M. GREEN AND COMPANY LLP Certified Public Accountants Visalia, CA 93277 Introductory Section

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### Tulare Joint Union High School District Audit Report For the Year Ended June 30, 2021

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Management's Discussion and Analysis

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### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2021

This section of Tulare Joint Union High School District's (the District's) annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the District's financial performance during the fiscal year ended on June 30, 2021. Please read it in conjunction with the District's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

### **OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

### The Financial Statements

The financial statements presented herein include all of the activities of the Tulare Joint Union High School District (the District) using the integrated approach as prescribed by GASB Statement No. 34. The report consists of three parts – management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the District:

#### District-Wide Statements

The District-Wide Financial Statements present the financial picture of the District from the economic resources measurement focus using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to those used by private-sector companies. They provide both short-term and long-term information about the District's overall financial status. They present governmental activities and business-type activities separately. These statements include all assets of the District (including infrastructure), deferred outflows of resources, as well as all liabilities (including long-term debt) and deferred inflows of resources. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid. Additionally, certain eliminations have occurred as prescribed by the statement in regards to interfund activity, payables and receivables.

The District-wide statements report the District's net position and how it may have changed. Net position - assets plus deferred outflows of resources, less liabilities, less deferred inflows of resources, is one way to measure the District's financial health or position. Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are an indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively. To assess the overall health of the District you need to consider additional non-financial factors such as changes in the District's property tax base and the condition of school buildings and other facilities.

In the District-wide financial statements, the District's activities would normally be divided into two categories:

- Governmental activities Most of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, transportation, and administration. Property taxes and state aid finance most of these activities.
- Business-type activities The District's school farm and dairy activities are included here. In addition, any fees the District may charge to help it cover the costs of certain services it provides that do not constitute major reportable activities would be reported here.

### Fund Financial Statements

The *Fund Financial Statements* include statements for each of the three categories of activities: governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary. They focus on individual parts of the District, reporting the District's operations in more detail than the District-wide statements (which reports on the District as a whole).

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2021

Funds are accounting devices the District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs. Some funds are required by State law and by bond covenants. The District establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes (like construction projects) or to show that it is properly using certain revenues (like federal grants).

The District has three kinds of funds:

- Governmental funds— These statements are prepared using the current financial resources measurement focus and modified accrual basis of accounting. They tell how basic services like regular and special education were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending. Most of the District's basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on (1) how cash, and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash, flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the District-wide statements, we provide additional information following the governmental funds statement that explains the relationship (or differences) between them.
- Proprietary funds— Services for which the District charges a fee are generally reported in proprietary funds. Proprietary funds are reported in the same way as the District-wide statements using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. They offer short and long-term financial information about the activity the District operates like a business.

Our District utilizes enterprise funds (one type of proprietary fund), which are the same as business-type activities. The District currently has one enterprise fund – the School Farm Fund. We also use internal service funds (the other kind of proprietary fund) to report activities that provide supplies and services for the District's other programs and activities. The District currently has three internal service funds — the Warehouse Revolving Fund, the Self-Insurance Property/Liability Fund, and the Self-Insurance Health and Welfare Fund.

Fiduciary funds— The District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for assets that belong to others. The District currently has one fiduciary (agency) fund, the Tulare Area Schools Health JPA Fund (Warrant/Pass-through Fund). The District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in this fund are used only for their intended purpose and only by those to whom the assets belong. The District's fiduciary activity is reported in a separate statement of fiduciary net position, which does not have a measurement focus. We exclude the activity from the District-wide financial statements because the District cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

The financial statements also include *notes* that explain some of the information of the statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of *required supplementary information* that further explains and supports the financial statements with a comparison of the District's budget for the year.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2021

Figure A-1 shows how the various parts of this annual report are arranged and related to one another.





Reconciliation of the Fund Financial Statements to the District-Wide Financial Statements is provided to explain the differences created by the integrated approach.

### FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS OF THE PAST YEAR

- The District's financial status remained strong. Total net position was \$17 million at June 30, 2021.
- Overall revenues were \$105.56 million, an increase of 11.30% from the prior year. Revenues for the current year were \$7.6 million more than basic expenses.
- The total cost of basic expenses remained the same in current year compared to prior year's expenses. This is compared to the 5% increase in basic expenses occurring last year.
- Enrollment increased this year following an increase in the prior year. Enrollment, based on CalPADS, was 65 students higher this year than last.
- Growth in the City of Tulare, which affects the District, has continued to increase. Our revenues from
  Developer Fee Funds have decreased by 50% in the current year, after increasing by 23% the year
  before. Property tax revenues have increased by 6%. These, however, do not increase our overall
  revenue, but rather decrease our State aid in a proportional amount.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2021

#### REPORTING THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

### The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities report information about the District as a whole and about its activities. These statements include *all* assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources of the District using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the District's *net position* and changes in it. Net position – assets plus deferred outflows of resources, less liabilities, less deferred inflows of resources, is one way to measure the District's financial health. Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are one indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. Other factors to consider are changes in the District's property tax base and the condition of the District's facilities.

The relationship between revenues and expenses represent the District's operating results. Since the Board's responsibility is to provide services to our students and not to generate profit as commercial entities do, one must consider other factors when evaluating the overall health of the District. The quality of the education and the safety of our schools is an important component in this evaluation.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, we report both the District's governmental activities and the District's business-type activities. All of the District's services are reported in these categories, and include the education of ninth through twelfth grade students, adult education students, and the on-going effort to improve and maintain buildings and sites. Property taxes, state income taxes, user fees, interest income, as well as Federal, State and local grants, finance these activities.

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# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2021

A more detailed analysis of the District's net position and changes in net position follows:

**Net position**. The District's combined net position for June 30, 2021 was \$17.03 million compared to the net position at June 30, 2020, which was \$9.45 million. Of this amount, \$21.96 million was restricted compared to \$9.06 million in the prior year. Restricted net position is reported separately to show legal constraints from debt covenants and enabling legislation that limit the District's ability to use that net position for day-to-day operations. The following analysis focuses on the net position (Table 1) and change in net position (Table 2) of the District's governmental and business-type activities.

#### Table 1

#### **Net Position**

					Total					Total
					Percentage	ercentage Business-Type			pe	Percentage
Amounts in millions	G	overnment	tal A	ctivities	Change		Activities			Change
	-	2021		2020	2021-2020		2021		2020	2021-2020
Assets:	-									
Current and other assets	\$	59.90	\$	43.78	36.82%	\$	0.08	\$	0.10	-20.00%
Capital Assets		89.37		92.37	-3.25%		0.30		0.30	0.00%
Total Assets		149.27		136.15	9.64%		0.38		0.40	-5.00%
Deferred Outflows of Resource	s:									
Deferred Outflows of Resources	-									
Pensions		22.93		19.41	18.13%		-		-	0.00%
OPEB		1.70		1.25	36.00%		-		-	0.00%
<b>Total Deferred Outflows</b>		24.63		20.66	19.22%					0.00%
Liabilities:										
Current Liabilities		9.05		6.60	37.12%		0.02		0.03	-33.33%
Net Pension Liability		80.91		70.37	14.98%		-		-	0.00%
Other Postemployment Benefit										
Liability		16.17		17.39	-7.02%		-		-	0.00%
Long-Term Liabilities		46.55		48.97	-4.94%		-		-	0.00%
Total Liabilities		152.68		143.33	6.52%	·	0.02		0.03	-33.33%
Deferred Inflows of Resources:										
Deferred Inflows of Resources -										
Pensions		2.02		3.63	-44.35%		-		-	0.00%
OPEB		2.53		0.74	241.89%		-		-	0.00%
Total Deferred Inflows		4.55		4.37	4.12%		•		-	0.00%
Net Position:										
Invested in Capital Assets,										
net of Related Debt		72.16		73.10	-1.29%		0.31		0.30	3.33%
Restricted		21.96		9.06	142.38%		-		-	0.00%
Unrestricted		(77.46)		(73.07)	6.01%		0.06		0.06	0.00%
Total Net Position	<u></u>	16.66	<u> </u>	9.09	83.28%	<u> </u>	0.37		0.36	2.78%

The (\$77.46) million in unrestricted net position of governmental activities represents the accumulated results of all past years' operations. The amount of (\$77.46) million is a higher deficit this year compared to (\$73.07) million last year.

The results of this year's operations for the District as a whole are reported in the *Statement of Activities* on page 16. Table 2 takes the information from the Statement, rounds off the numbers, and rearranges them slightly so you can see our total revenues for the year.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2021

**Changes in net position.** The District's total revenues for governmental activities were \$105.05 million for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021 (See Table 2). Property taxes and State aid accounted for most of the District's revenue, with both contributing about 62 cents of every dollar raised (See Figure 3). Another 28% came from State and Federal aid for specific programs, and the remainder from fees charged for services and miscellaneous sources.

The total cost of all programs and services was \$97.47 million. The majority of the District's expenses, 64%, relate to educating students (See Figure 4). The purely administrative activities of the District accounted for 7% of total costs. Expenses occurred according to final budgeted expectations, and revenues came in as anticipated, creating a surplus of \$7.56 million.

The amount that our taxpayers ultimately financed for these activities through local taxes was \$5 million because the cost was paid by those who benefited from the programs (\$1 million) or by other governments and organizations who subsidized certain programs with grants and contributions (\$30 million). We paid for the remaining "public benefit" portion of our governmental activities with \$6.6 million in taxes, \$65 million in state funds, and with other revenues, like interest and general entitlements.

Table 2

Changes in Net Position									
-					Total				Total
					Percentage	Busines	ss-Ty	pe	Percentage
Amounts in millions	G	overnment	tal A	ctivities	Change	Activ	vities		Change
		2021		2020	2021-2020	 2021		2020	2021-2020
Revenues:						 			
Program Revenues:									
Charges for services	\$	0.98	\$	1.53	-35.95%	\$ 0.52	\$	0.46	13.04%
Operating grants and contributions		29.39		18.56	58.35%	0.03		_	100%
Capital grants and contributions		2.00		-	100%	-		-	0.00%
General revenues:									
LCFF Sources		65.04		65.89	-1.29%	-		-	0.00%
Federal and State revenues		1.02		0.94	8.51%	-		-	0.00%
Local revenues		6.62		6.53	1.38%	0.05		0.10	-50.00%
Loss on disposal of assets		-		-	0.00%	 (0.09)		(0.08)	12.50%
Total Revenues		105.05		93.45	12.41%	 0.51	•	0.48	6.25%
Expenses:									
Instruction and instruction related		62.45		59.04	5.78%	-		-	0.00%
Student support services		14.21		16.10	-11.74%	-		-	0.00%
Administration		6.67		6.55	1.83%	-		-	0.00%
Plant services		10.67		12.16	-12.25%	-		-	0.00%
Other		3.47		3.73	-6.97%	 0.53		0.56	-5.36%
Total Expenses		97.47		97.58	-0.11%	 0.53		0.56	-5.36%
Excess (Deficiency)		7.58		(4.13)	-283.54%	(0.02)		(0.08)	-75.00%
Transfers		(0.02)		(0.05)	-60.00%	0.02		0.05	-60.00%
Changes in Net Position	\$	7.56	\$	(4.18)	-280.86%	\$ 0.00	\$	(0.03)	-100.00%

The District originally projected a deficit of \$2.8 million (see Budgetary Comparison Statement Schedule for the

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2021

General Fund). The General Fund revenues were \$18 million more than originally expected and expenditures and transfers out were \$4.9 million more than projected. This resulted in a surplus of \$3.2 million by year end.





# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2021

### REPORTING THE DISTRICT'S MOST SIGNIFICANT FUNDS

#### Fund Financial Statements

These statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds - not the District as a whole. Some funds are required to be established by State law and by bond covenants. However, management establishes many other funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes or to show that it is meeting legal responsibilities for using certain taxes, grants, and other money that it receives from the U.S. Department of Education.

**Governmental funds** - Most of the District's basic services are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. The differences of results in the governmental fund financial statements to those in the government-wide financial statements are explained in a reconciliation following each governmental fund financial statement. We have reported our three major governmental funds separately (the General Fund, the Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay and the Bond Interest and Redemption Fund #1), and all other funds combined (Non-major Funds) on the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet.

In Table 3, we have presented the cost of each of the District's largest functions - regular program instruction and instruction related activities (supervision, library and media, and site administration), student support services, plant services, and other general administration, as well as each program's net cost (total cost less revenues generated by the activities). As discussed above, net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the District's taxpayers by each of these functions. Providing this information allows our citizens to consider the cost of each function in comparison to the benefits they believe are provided by that function.

### Table 3

### **Net Cost of Governmental Activities**

					Total					Total
					Percentage					Percentage
Amounts in millions	]	Total Cost	of S	ervices	Change	<u>.</u>	Net Cost c	of Se	rvices	Change
		2021		2020	2021-2020		2021	-	2020	2021-2020
Instruction	\$	62.45	\$	59.04	5.78%	\$	(36.74)	\$	(46.31)	-20.67%
Pupil Services	·	14.21		16.10	-11.74%		(10.14)		(11.61)	-12.66%
General Administration		6.67		6.55	1.83%		(5.81)		(6.02)	-3.49%
Plant Services		10.67		12,16	-12.25%		(10.22)		(10.47)	-2.39%
Other		3.47		3.73	-6.97%		(2.18)		(3.09)	-29.45%
TOTAL	\$	97.47	\$	97.58	-0.11%		(65.09)	\$	(77.50)	-16.01%

**Proprietary funds** - When the District charges users for the services it provides, whether to outside customers or to other departments within the District, these services are generally reported in proprietary funds. Proprietary funds are reported in the same way that all activities are reported in the *Statement of Net Position* and the *Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position*. The District's school farm is an enterprise fund (which is the same as the business-type activities that are reported in the government-wide statements). We use internal service funds (the other component of proprietary funds) to report activities that provide supplies and services for the District's other programs and activities, such as the District's self-insurance fund. The internal service funds are reported with governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2021

### THE DISTRICT AS TRUSTEE

### Reporting the District's Fiduciary Responsibilities

The District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for funds held on behalf of others. The District's fiduciary activities are reported in separate Statements of Fiduciary Net Position. We exclude these activities from the District's other financial statements because the District cannot use these assets to finance its operations. The District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purposes.

### THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

As the District completed this year, our governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$47.5 million, which is an increase of \$13.6 million from last year.

The primary reasons for this increase are:

- a. The General Fund increased by \$3.2 million due to increased revenue.
- b. The Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay increased by \$8.9 million due to transfers from the General Fund.
- c. The Other Governmental Funds increased by \$1.4 million due to better than expected meal reimbursements in the Cafeteria Fund.

### General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Over the course of the year, the District revises its budget as it attempts to deal with unexpected changes in revenues and expenditures. The final amendment to the budget was approved on September 2, 2021. A schedule showing the District's original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually paid and received is provided in our annual report on page 54. There were a number of areas where the District experienced significant variances between the original budget and the final budget: LCFF Sources, Federal Revenues, Other State Revenues, Certificated Salaries, Classified Salaries, Employee Benefits, Books and Supplies, Services and Other Operating Expenditures, Direct Support/Indirect Costs and Capital Outlay. LCFF Sources budget increased due to better than expected ADA.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2021

#### CAPITAL ASSET & DEBT ADMINISTRATION

#### Capital Assets

At June 30, 2021, the District had invested \$160.54 million in a broad range of capital assets, including land, buildings, and furniture and equipment. This amount represents a net increase of \$1.33 million from last year. Table 4 shows these amounts net of accumulated depreciation.

Table 4

# Capital Assets at Year-End (Net of depreciation)

Amounts in millions		Govern Activ	ment /ities		Total Percentage Change	Busine: Activ	ss-Ty vities	pe	Total Percentage Change
	,	2021		2020	2021-2020	 2021	2	2020	2021-2020
Land Buildings and improvements Equipment Work in Progress Livestock	\$	6.09 80.08 3.15 0.05	\$	6.09 73.70 2.81 9.76	0.00% 8.66% 12.10% -99.49% 0.00%	\$ - 0.03 0.04 - 0.23	\$	- 0.04 - - 0.26	0.00% -25.00% 100.00% 0.00% -11.54%
NET CAPITAL ASSETS	\$	89.37	\$	92.36	-3.24%	\$ 0.30	\$	0.30	0.00%

The desires of the Board of Trustees will dictate the timing on any future capital additions. We present more detailed information about our capital assets in Note 5 to the financial statements.

#### Long-Term Debt

**Outstanding Debt at Year-End** 

At the end of the year, the District had \$46.6 million in long-term debt outstanding versus \$49 million last year, a decrease of 4.9%. Total long-term debt is detailed in Table 5:

#### Table 5

Amounts in millions	 Govern Activ	ment vities		Total Percentage Change		Busine Activ	ss-Typ vities	be	Total Percentage Change
	 2021		2020	2021-2020	2	2021	2	020	2021-2020
General obligation bonds Capital lease	\$ 46.12 0.02	\$	48.53 0.06	-4.97% -66.67%	\$	-	\$	-	-
Compensated absences Totals	\$ 0.42	\$	0.38	10.53% -4.92%	\$		\$	-	-

We present more detailed information regarding our long-term liabilities in Note 7 of the financial statements.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2021

### ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES

In considering the District budget for the 2021-2022 year, the District Board and management are faced with many challenges.

The key assumptions in our revenue forecast are:

- 1. The Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF) will continue to be the funding mechanism for schools.
- 2. The percentage of unduplicated eligible students will remain at the same level as 2019-20.
- 3. As of the date of the financial statements, the District has experienced growth of 79 student enrollment compared to 2020-21.
- 4. Interest earnings will decrease due to stagnant interest rates and budgeted deficit spending.
- 5. Federal revenues will increase due to financial assistance related to the COVID-19 pandemic.

The financial status of the State of California continues to affect our expectations of future funding. Each year, the state calculates a "minimum guarantee" for school funding based upon a set of formulas established by Proposition 98 (1988). Our District remains committed to providing educational opportunities for all our students and will continue to take a conservative approach to financial planning.

Expenditures are based on the following forecasts:

	Staffing Ratio	Enrollment
Grades nine through twelve	25:1	5,765

### CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, students, investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need any additional financial information, contact the Business Manager, at Tulare Joint Union High School District, 426 North Blackstone, Tulare, California, 93274, or e-mail at vivian.hamilton@tulare.k12.ca.us

**Financial Section** 



HANFORD | PORTERVILLE | TULARE | VISALIA

# M. GREEN AND COMPANY LLP

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

### Independent Auditors' Report

Board of Trustees Tulare Joint Union High School District

### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Tulare Joint Union High School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

### Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Tulare Joint Union High School District, as of June 30, 2021, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

REBECCA AGREDANO, CPA MARLA D. BORGES, CPA NICOLE A. CENTOFANTI, CPA BRENDA A. DADDINO, CPA JASON A. FRY, CPA, MSA ELAINE D. HOPPER, CPA, CFE R. IAN PARKER, CPA MARY L. QUILLIN, CPA GIUSEPPE SCALIA, CPA NATALIE H. SIEGEL, CPA ROSALIND WONG, CPA

JAMES G. DWYER, CPA

KEVIN M. GREEN, CPA

greg groen, cpa

WM. KENT JENSEN, CPA

KATHLEEN M. LAMPE, CPA

LYNN M. LAMPE, CPA

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NORIKO A. AWBREY, CPA

DAVID A. BEKEDAM, CPA

TYLER J. CODAY, CPA

MANNY GONZALEZ, CPA

KRYSTAL PARREIRA, CPA, MSA

GINILU VANDERWALL, CPA

KRISTI WEAVER, CPA

### Emphasis of Matter

As described in Note 1 to the financial statements, Tulare Joint Union High School District adopted the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities* for the year ended June 30, 2021. Our opinion is not modified with respect to these matters.

### Other Matters

### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedule of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability, schedule of the District's pension contributions and schedule of changes in the total OPEB liability and related ratios on pages 1–11 and 54–57 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Tulare Joint Union High School District's basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards,* is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The accompanying other required supplementary schedules as other supplementary information as required by the State's audit guide, 2020-21 Guide for Annual *Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting,* published by the Education Audit Appeals Panel are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The schedule of expenditures of federal awards and other required supplementary schedules as supplementary information are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements themselves, and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and other required supplementary schedules as supplementary information are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The combining statements presented as other supplementary information on pages 58 through 67 have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on them.

### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 25, 2022 on our consideration of Tulare Joint Union High School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Tulare Joint Union High School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Tulare Joint Union High School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

M Green and Company UP

Visalia, California February 25, 2022 **Basic Financial Statements** 

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### TULARE JOINT UNION HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2021

	_	Governmental Activities	E	Business-type Activities		Total
ASSETS:						
Cash in County Treasury	\$	44,334,034	\$	51,965	\$	44,385,999
Cash on Hand and in Banks		10,026		-		10,026
Cash in Revolving Fund		15,000		-		15,000
Accounts Receivable		15,091,675		40,266		15,131,941
Internal Balances		67,628		(67,628)		•
Stores Inventories		382,861		-		382,861
Other Current Assets		-		59,832		59,832
Capital Assets:						
Land		6,087,356		951		6,088,307
Land Improvements, Net		3,155,893		-		3,155,893
Buildings, Net		76,928,352		26,459		76,954,811
Equipment, Net		3,146,711		44,193		3,190,904
Livestock, Net		-		233,832		233,832
Work in Progress	_	51,050		-		51,050
Total Assets		149,270,586		389,870		149,660,456
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES:						
Deferred Outflows of Resources - Pensions		22,925,883		-		22,925,883
Deferred Outflows of Resources - OPEB		1,704,184				1,704,184
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	_	24,630,067		-	_	24,630,067
LIABILITIES:						
		0.044.000		04 4 40		0.000 1.00
Accounts Payable		8,944,996		24,142		8,969,138
Unearned Revenue Noncurrent Liabilities:		103,257		-		103,257
		00.010.515				00.010 515
Net Pension Liability Total Other Postemployment Benefit Liability		80,913,515		-		80,913,515
		16,174,612		-		16,174,612
Due within one year		5,260,660		-		5,260,660
Due in more than one year Total Liabilities		41,292,126		-		41,292,126
Total Liabilities	_	152,689,166		24,142		152,713,308
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:						
Deferred Inflows of Resources - Pensions		2,017,277		-		2,017,277
Deferred Inflows of Resources - OPEB		2,530,587		-		2,530,587
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	-	4,547,864		-		4,547,864
		10111001				
NET POSITION:						
Net Investment in Capital Assets		72,158,417		305,435		72,463,852
Restricted For:				- •		
Capital Projects		10,240,245		-		10,240,245
Scholarships		620,380		-		620,380
Legally Restricted Programs		5,799,982		-		5,799,982
Specific Programs		2,026,250		-		2,026,250
Insurance		3,274,180		-		3,274,180
Unrestricted		(77,455,831)		60,293		(77,395,538)
Total Net Position	\$	16,663,623	\$	365,728	\$	17,029,351
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# TULARE JOINT UNION HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

			Program Revenue	es
		Charges for	Operating Grants and	Capital Grants and
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Charges for Services	Contributions	Contributions
PRIMARY GOVERNMENT:		00111000	Oonalbalons	
Governmental Activities:				
Instruction	\$ 53,111,459	\$ 23,514	\$ 20,674,210	\$ 2,007,880
Instruction-Related Services	9,340,787	755	3,001,354	-
Pupil Services	11,915,694	17,158	3,591,061	-
Ancillary Services	2,192,318	-	462,788	-
Community Services	104,761	<b>-</b> ,	-	-
Enterprise	8,398	-	-	-
General Administration	6,657,704	4,782	855,194	-
Plant Services	10,671,581	95,779	351,983	-
Other Outgo	911,926	834,968	456,942	-
Interest on Long-Term Obligations	2,555,232	-	-	-
Total Governmental Activities	97,469,860	976,956	29,393,532	2,007,880
,		-		
Business-type Activities:				
Enterprising Activities	533,362	521,167	32,246	-
Total Business-type Activities	533,362	521,167	32,246	-
Total Primary Government	\$ <u>98,003,222</u>	\$ <u>1,498,123</u>	\$29,425,778_	\$
				· · · ·
	General Revenues:			
	LCFF Sources			
	Federal Revenues	6		
	State Revenues			
	Local Revenues			

Loss on Disposal of Assets

Transfers

Total General Revenues and Transfers

Change in Net Position

Net Position - Beginning

Net Position - Ending

	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities		Total
\$	(30,405,855) (6,338,678) (8,307,475) (1,729,530) (104,761) (8,398) (5,797,728) (10,223,819) 379,984 (2,555,232)		\$	(30,405,855) (6,338,678) (8,307,475) (1,729,530) (104,761) (8,398) (5,797,728) (10,223,819) 379,984 (2,555,232)
-	(65,091,492)		-	(65,091,492)
-	- (65,091,492)	\$ <u>20,051</u> 20,051 20,051		20,051 20,051 (65,071,441)
- - -	65,044,043 890 1,015,094 6,624,049 - (18,195) 72,665,881 7,574,389 9,089,234 16,663,623	- 47,744 (85,705) <u>18,195</u> (19,766) 285 365,443 \$ <u>365,728</u>		65,044,043 890 1,015,094 6,671,793 (85,705) - 72,646,115 7,574,674 9,454,677 17,029,351

### Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position

# TULARE JOINT UNION HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

JUNE 30, 2021

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400570	General Fund	·	ecial Reserve Fund for apital Outlay
ASSETS: Cash in County Treasury Cash on Hand and in Banks Cash in Revolving Fund Accounts Receivable Due from Other Funds Stores Inventories Total Assets	\$ 17,854,991 2,324 15,000 14,183,308 288,870 194,456 \$32,538,949	\$ \$	6,737,000 - 3,000,000 - 9,737,000
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE: Liabilities: Accounts Payable Due to Other Funds Unearned Revenue Total Liabilities	\$ 8,870,273 3,000,000 103,257 11,973,530	\$	- 133,187 - 133,187
Fund Balance: Nonspendable Fund Balances: Revolving Cash Stores Inventories Restricted Fund Balances Assigned Fund Balances Unassigned: Other Unassigned Total Fund Balance	15,000 194,456 5,799,982 - - 14,555,981 20,565,419		9,488,372 115,441 - 9,603,813
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$32,538,949_	\$	9,737,000

Bond Interest & Redemption Fund #1	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
\$ 13,859,483 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	\$ 2,635,265 7,702 - 878,860 133,187 51,551 \$	\$ 41,086,739 10,026 15,000 15,062,168 3,422,057 246,007 \$ 59,841,997
\$ - - - 	\$ 74,723 181,788 	\$ 8,944,996 3,314,975 103,257 12,363,228
- - 13,859,483 - -	- 51,551 3,398,503 -	15,000 246,007 32,546,340 115,441 14,555,981
13,859,483 \$13,859,483	3,450,054 \$3,706,565	\$\$9,841,997

RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2021

Total fund balances - governmental funds balance sheet	\$ 47,478,769
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position (SNP) are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources, and therefore are not reported in the funds:	
Capital assets	160,266,610
Accumulated depreciation	(70,897,248)
Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current period expenditures, and therefore are not reported in the funds:	
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	22,925,883
Deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB	1,704,184
Certain liabilities are not due and payable in the current period from current financial resources, and therefore are not reported in the funds:	
Bonds payable and accreted interest	(45,707,974)
Capital lease	(21,338)
Compensated absences	(416,157)
Net pension liability	(80,913,515)
Total other postemployment benefit liability	(16,174,612)
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	(2,017,277)
Deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB	(2,530,587)
Premiums are amortized over the life of the debt	(407,317)
The assets and liabilities of internal service funds are included in governmental activities in the	
SNP.	 3,374,202
Net position of governmental activities - Statement of Net Position	\$ 16,663,623

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### STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Revenues:	General Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay
LCFF Sources:		
State Apportionment or State Aid	\$ 31,221,623	\$-
Education Protection Account Funds	20,856,283 12,966,138	-
Local Sources Federal Revenue	10,533,638	-
Other State Revenue	10,367,403	-
Other Local Revenue	3,548,256	74,000
Total Revenues	89,493,341	74,000
Total nevenues		
Expenditures:		
Current:		
Instruction	44,018,808	-
Instruction - Related Services	7,672,471	-
Pupil Services	8,291,601	-
Ancillary Services	1,810,202	-
Community Services	-	-
General Administration	6,093,537	-
Plant Services	9,684,157	10,644
Other Outgo	911,926	-
Capital Outlay	721,978	40,724
Debt Service:	44.000	
Principal	41,638	-
Interest	<u> </u>	- 51,368
Total Expenditures		01,300
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues		
Over (Under) Expenditures	10,245,425	22,632
Other Financing Sources (Uses):		
Transfers In	-	9,007,707
Transfers Out	(7,018,195)	(133,187)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(7,018,195)	8,874,520
Net Change in Fund Balance	3,227,230	8,897,152
Fund Balance, July 1	17,338,189	706,661
Fund Balance, June 30	\$ 20,565,419	\$ 9,603,813
	*	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

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Bond Interest <u>&amp; Redemption #</u> 1	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
\$- - - - 29,107	\$- - - 2,488,244 5,341,493	\$ 31,221,623 20,856,283 12,966,138 13,021,882 15,738,003
5,307,767 5,336,874	1,602,868 9,432,605	10,532,891 104,336,820
-	1,952,387 965,911 2,506,636	45,971,195 8,638,382 10,798,237
-	270,834	2,081,036
-	104,761	104,761
-	81,812	6,175,349
-	278,616	9,973,417
-	-	911,926
-	374,809	1,137,511
4,165,000	745,000	4,951,638
-		1,598
4,165,000	7,280,766	90,745,050
1,171,874	2,151,839	13,591,770
1,612,852	133,187	10,753,746
	(3,620,559)	(10,771,941)
1,612,852	(3,487,372)	(18,195)
2,784,726	(1,335,533)	13,573,575
11,074,757 \$13,859,483	4,785,587 \$3,450,054	33,905,194 \$ <u>47,478,769</u>

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RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ 13,573,575
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities (SOA) are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures while governmental activities report depreciation expense to allocate those expenditures over the life of the asset:	
Expenditures for capital outlay	1,108,808
Depreciation expense	(4,104,980)
Certain expenditures in the funds are not reported as expenses in the SOA:	
Repayment of bonds payable and accreted interest	4,910,000
Repayment of capital lease	41,638
Expenses reported in the SOA that do not require the use of current financial resources are not reported as expenditures in the funds:	
Accretion of interest on capital appreciation bonds	(2,553,634)
Compensated absences	(34,036)
Premiums, discounts, and deferred amount on refunding are recognized as a part of long-term debt transactions in the year of issuance by governmental funds. However, these costs are deferred and amortized in the SOA:	
Amortization of premiums	54,322
The net change in the net pension liability, deferred outflows and deferred inflows are reported as pension expense in the SOA. Pension contributions are reported as expenditures in the funds.	(5,404,883)
The net change in the total other postemployment benefit liability, deferred outflows and deferred inflows are reported as OPEB expense in the SOA. OPEB contributions are reported as expenditures in the funds.	(120,097)
The net revenue (expense) of internal service funds is reported with governmental activities.	 103,676
Change in net position of governmental activities - Statement of Activities	\$ 7,574,389

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION PROPRIETARY FUNDS JUNE 30, 2021

ASSETS: Current Assets:	School Farm Fund	Internal Service Funds
Cash in County Treasury	\$ 51,965	\$ 3,247,295
Accounts Receivable	40,266	φ 0,247,200 29,507
Store Inventories	-	136,854
Other Current Assets	59,832	•
Total Current Assets	152,063	3,413,656
Noncurrent Assets: Fixed Assets-		
Land	951	-
Buildings	182,177	-
Accumulated Depreciation - Buildings	(155,718)	-
Equipment	93,414	-
Accumulated Depreciation - Equipment	(49,221)	-
Livestock	310,070	-
Accumulated Depreciation - Livestock	(76,238)	
Total Noncurrent Assets	305,435	
Total Assets	457,498	3,413,656
LIABILITIES: Current Liabilities:		
Accounts Payable	24,142	-
Due to Other Funds	67,628	39,454
Total Current Liabilities	91,770	39,454
NET POSITION:		
Net Investments in Capital Assets	305,435	•
Restricted for Insurance	· _	3,274,180
Unrestricted	60,293	100,022
Total Net Position	\$365,728	\$3,374,202

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION - PROPRIETARY FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

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Operating Revenues:	School Farm Fund	Internal Service Funds
Local Revenue	\$ 600,797	\$ 10,085,918
Total Revenues	600,797	10,085,918
Operating Expenses:		
Certificated Personnel Salaries	1,581	-
Classified Personnel Salaries	71,693	-
Employee Benefits	36,729	-
Books and Supplies	234,363	52.055
Services and Other Operating Expenses	97,826	9,904,564
Depreciation	91,170	-
Total Expenses	533,362	9,956,619
Operating Income	67,435	129,299
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)		
Interest Income	360	466
Unrealized Loss	-	(26,089)
Loss on Dosposal of Assets	(85,705)	-
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	(85,345)	(25,623)
Income (Loss) before Contributions and Transfers	(17,910)	103,676
Interfund Transfers In Change in Net Position	<u>18,195</u> 285	103,677
Total Net Position - Beginning Total Net Position - Ending	<u> </u>	3,270,526 \$ <u>3,374,202</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

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# TULARE JOINT UNION HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

PROPRIETARY FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

School	Internal
Farm	Service
Fund	Funds
\$ 648,910	\$ -
-	10,098,746
(110,003)	-
(341,113)	(65,034)
-	(9,907,434)
197,794	126,278
18,195 18,195	
(201,869)	-
20,212	-
360	(26,089)
	(25,623)
34,692	100,655
17,273	3,146,640
\$51,965	\$3,247,295
\$67,435	\$129,299
91,170	-
53	(2,273)
(2,574)	15,101
(8,924)	(230)
50,634	(15,619)
130,359	(3,021)
\$197,794	\$
	Farm Fund \$ 648,910 (110,003) (341,113) - 197,794 18,195 18,195 18,195 18,195 (201,869) 20,212 360 - (181,297) 34,692 17,273 \$ 51,965 \$ 67,435 \$ 91,170 53 - (2,574) (8,924) 50,634 130,359

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STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION FIDUCIARY FUNDS JUNE 30, 2021

	Agency Fund Warrant/ Pass-through Fund
ASSETS:	4
Cash in County Treasury Total Assets	\$ <u>8</u>
LIABILITIES:	
Total Liabilities	
NET POSITION: Restricted for Other Purposes	8
Total Net Position	\$8

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

### NOTE 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Tulare Joint Union High School District (District) accounts for its financial transactions in accordance with the policies and procedures of the Department of Education's "California School Accounting Manual". The accounting policies of the District conform to the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA).

#### Financial Reporting Entity

A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government and other organizations that are included to ensure the financial statements are not misleading. The primary government of the District consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the District. For Tulare Joint Union High School District, this includes general operations, food service and student related activities of the District.

#### **Basis of Presentation**

Government-wide Statements: The statement of net position and the statement of activities include the financial activities of the overall government, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business-type activities of the District. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues and other non-exchange transactions. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for the different businesstype activities of the District and for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. The District does not allocate indirect expenses in the statement of activities. Program revenues include (a) fees, fines and charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements: The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds, with separate statements presented for each fund category. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental and enterprise funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental and enterprise funds are aggregated and reported as non-major funds.

Proprietary fund operating revenues, such as charges for services, result from exchange transactions associated with the principal activity of the fund. Exchange transactions are those in which each party receives and gives up essentially equal values. Nonoperating revenues, such as subsidies and investment earnings, result from nonexchange transactions or ancillary activities.

Fiduciary funds are reported in the fiduciary fund financial statements. However, because their assets are held in a trustee or agent capacity and are, therefore, not available to support District programs, these funds are not included in the government-wide statements.

The District reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the District's primary operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources of the District except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects exists primarily to provide for the accumulation of General Fund monies for capital outlay purposes.

The Bond Interest and Redemption Fund #1 is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and repayment of the General Obligation Bonds, interest and related costs.
### TULARE JOINT UNION HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### NOTE 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Basis of Presentation (continued)

Non-Major Governmental Funds:

Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes. The following special revenue funds are utilized by the District:

The Student Activity Fund is used to account separately for local revenues that are restricted for student body activity and is used only for those expenditures as necessary for the operation of the schools' student bodies.

The Adult Education Fund is used to account separately for federal, state and local revenues that are restricted or committed for adult education programs and is used only for those expenditures as necessary for the operation of the District's adult education program.

The Cafeteria Fund is used to account separately for federal, state and local resources to operate the food service program and is to be used only for those expenditures as necessary for the operation of the District's food service program.

The Scholarship Trust Fund exists primarily to account separately for money received from gifts or bequests to be used for student scholarships. This is not a budgeted fund.

Capital Projects Funds are used to account for the acquisition and/or construction of all major governmental general fixed assets. The following capital project funds are utilized by the District:

The Capital Facilities Fund (Developer Fees) is used to account for resources received from developer impact fees assessed under provisions of the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA).

The County School Facilities Fund – New Construction is used to receive apportionments from the State School Facilities Fund authorized by the State Allocation Board for new school facility construction projects and facility hardship grants.

The County School Facilities Fund – Modernization is used to receive apportionments from the State School Facilities Fund authorized by the State Allocation Board for the modernization of the District.

Debt Service Funds are used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, general long-term debt principal, interest and related costs. The following debt service fund is utilized by the District:

The Bond Interest and Redemption Fund #2 is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and repayment of the General Obligation Bond Series B, interest and related costs. This fund was closed as of June 30, 2021.

In addition, the District reports the following proprietary funds:

Enterprise Funds are used to account for those operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business or where the governing board has decided that the determination of revenues earned, costs incurred and/or net income is necessary for management accountability. The following enterprise fund is utilized by the District:

The School Farm Fund is used to account for the school farm's facility and activity.

Internal Service Funds are used to account for revenues and expenses related to services provided to parties inside the District. These funds facilitate distribution of support costs to the users of support services on a cost-reimbursement basis. Because the principal users of the internal services are the District's governmental activities, this fund type is included in the "Governmental Activities" column of the government-wide financial statements. The following internal service funds are utilized by the District:

The Warehouse Revolving Fund is used to maintain budget control and stock accounting of merchandise for a District's use and is reimbursed from various funds of the District for amounts consumed by these user funds.

The Self-Insurance Property/Liability Fund is used to account for District self-insured property and liability insurance benefits. The General Fund transfers the premiums for this coverage to the Self-Insurance Fund.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### NOTE 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### Basis of Presentation (continued)

The Self-Insurance Health & Welfare Fund is used to account for District self-insured health, vision, dental and hearing benefits for its employees. The General Fund transfers the premiums for this coverage and health insurance to the Self-Insurance Fund.

The District reports the following fiduciary fund:

Agency Funds are used to account for assets held for others in a purely custodial capacity (assets equal liabilities). Agency funds typically involve only the receipt, temporary investment and remittance of fiduciary resources to individuals, private organizations or other governments. The following agency fund is utilized by the District:

#### Tulare Area Schools Health JPA Fund (Warrant/Pass-through Fund)

#### Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting

Government-wide, Proprietary and Fiduciary Fund Financial Statements: These financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus. They are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place. Non-exchange transactions, in which the District gives (or receives) value without directly receiving (or giving) equal value in exchange, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Governmental Fund Financial Statements: Governmental funds are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter, to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. Generally, available is defined as collectible within 45 or 60 days. However, to achieve comparability of reporting among California districts and so as not to distort normal revenue patterns, with specific respect to reimbursement grants and corrections to State-aid apportionments, the California Department of Education has defined available for districts as collectible within one year. The following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal yearend: State apportionments, interest, certain grants, and other local sources. Non-exchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, certain grants, entitlements, and donations. Revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year in which the taxes are received. Revenue from certain grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include time and purpose requirements. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments and compensated absences, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

When the District incurs an expenditure or expense for which both restricted and unrestricted resources may be used, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources.

#### Encumbrances

Encumbrance accounting is used in all budgeted funds to reserve portions of applicable appropriations for which commitments have been made. Encumbrances are recorded for purchase orders, contracts and other commitments when they are written. Encumbrances are liquidated when the commitments are paid. All encumbrances are liquidated as of June 30.

#### **Budgets and Budgetary Accounting**

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental funds. By state law, the District's governing board must adopt a final budget no later than July 1. A public hearing must be conducted to receive comments prior to adoption. The District's governing board satisfied these requirements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### NOTE 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### Budgets and Budgetary Accounting (continued)

These budgets are revised by the District's governing board and district superintendent during the year to give consideration to unanticipated income and expenditures.

Formal budgetary integration was used as a management control device during the year for all budgeted funds. The District employs budget control by minor object and function and by individual appropriation accounts. Expenditures cannot legally exceed appropriations by major object code. All appropriations lapse at year end.

#### **Deposits and Investments**

Cash balances held in banks and in revolving funds are fully insured or collateralized. Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. Cash equivalents also include cash with county treasury balances for purposes of the statement of cash flows.

The District is considered to be an involuntary participant in an external investment pool as the District is required to deposit all receipts and collections of monies with their County Treasurer (Education Code Section 41001). The County pools these funds with those of other districts in the County and invests the cash. The fair value of the District's investment in the pool is reported in the financial statements at amounts based upon the District's pro-rata share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). Interest earned is deposited quarterly into the participating funds. The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

Information regarding the amount of dollars invested in derivatives with the Tulare County Treasury was not available for the year ended June 30, 2021.

### Stores Inventories and Prepaid Expenditures

Inventories are recorded using the purchases method in that the cost is recorded as an expenditure at the time individual inventory items are purchased. Inventories are valued at average cost and consist of expendable supplies held for consumption.

The District has the option of reporting an expenditure in governmental funds for prepaid items either when purchased or during the benefiting period. The District has chosen to report the expenditure when incurred.

#### Capital Assets

Purchased or constructed capital assets are reported at cost or estimated historical cost. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of the donation. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend the assets' lives are not capitalized. A capitalization threshold of \$5,000 is used.

Capital assets are being depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

	Estimated
AssetClass	Useful Lives
Land Improvements	8-25
Buildings and Improvements	15-40
Vehicles	10
Office Furniture and Equipment	10
Computer Equipment	5
Livestock	5
Buses	9
Miscellaneous property not	
listed above	10

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### NOTE 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### Interfund Activity

Interfund activity results from loans, services provided, reimbursements or transfers between funds. Loans are reported as interfund receivables and payables as appropriate and are subject to elimination upon consolidation. Services provided, deemed to be at market or near market rates, are treated as revenues and expenditures or expenses. Reimbursements occur when one fund incurs a cost, charges the appropriate benefiting fund and reduces its related cost as a reimbursement. All other interfund transactions are treated as transfers. Transfers In and Transfers Out are netted and presented as a single "Transfers" line on the government-wide statement of activities, when applicable. Similarly, interfund receivables and payables are netted and presented as a single "Internal Balances" line of the government-wide statement of net position, when applicable.

#### Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

#### Unearned Revenue

Cash received for federal and state special projects and programs is recognized as revenue to the extent that qualified expenditures have been incurred. Unearned revenue is recorded to the extent cash received on specific projects and programs exceeds qualified expenditures.

Certain grants received before the eligibility requirements are met are recorded as unearned revenue. On the governmental fund financial statements, receivables that will not be collected within the available period are also recorded as unearned revenue.

#### Compensated Absences

Accumulated unpaid employee vacation benefits are recognized as liabilities of the District. The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide statement of net position.

Accumulated sick leave benefits are not recognized as liabilities of the District. The District's policy is to record sick leave as an operating expense in the period taken since such benefits do not vest nor is payment probable; however, unused sick leave is added to the creditable service period for calculation of retirement benefits when the employee retires.

#### Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) Schools Pool Cost-Sharing Multiple-Employer Plan and California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) Schools Pool Cost-Sharing Multiple-Employer Plan and additions to/deductions from the CalSTRS and CalPERS Plans' fiduciary net positions have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the CalSTRS Financial Office and CalPERS Financial Office. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when currently due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Member contributions are recognized in the period in which they are earned. Investments are reported at fair value.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### NOTE 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### Fund Balances - Governmental Funds

Fund balances of the governmental funds are classified as follows:

Nonspendable Fund Balance – represents amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form (such as stores inventories) or legally required to remain intact (revolving cash).

Restricted Fund Balance – represents amounts that are constrained by external parties, constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed Fund Balance – represents amounts that can only be used for a specific purpose because of a formal action by the District's governing board, the District's highest level of decision-making authority. Formal board action must be taken on or before June 30th of each fiscal year. Committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the governing board removes those constraints by taking the same type of formal action. The committed amount subject to the constraint may be determined after June 30th. Committed fund balance amounts may be used for other purposes with appropriate due process by the governing board. Commitments are typically done through adoption and amendment of the budget. Committed fund balances in that the constraints on their use do not come from outside parties, constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Assigned Fund Balance – represents amounts which the District intends to use for a specific purpose, but that do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. Intent may be stipulated by the governing board or by an official or body to which the governing board delegates the authority. Specific amounts that are not restricted or committed in a special revenue, capital projects, debt service or permanent fund are assigned for purposes in accordance with the nature of their fund type or the fund's primary purpose. Assignments within the General Fund convey that the intended use of those amounts is for a specific purpose that is narrower than the general purposes of the District itself.

Unassigned Fund Balance – represents amounts which are unconstrained in that they may be spent for any purpose. Only the General Fund reports a positive unassigned fund balance. Other governmental funds might report a negative balance in this classification because of overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed or assigned.

#### Spending Order Policy

When an expenditure is incurred for a purpose for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balances are available, the District considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned or unassigned fund balances are available, the District considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds.

#### Minimum Fund Balance Policy

The District adopted a minimum fund balance policy to maintain assigned and unassigned fund balances at an amount the Board deems sufficient to maintain fiscal solvency and stability and to protect the District against unforeseen circumstances.

#### Net Position

Net position represents assets plus deferred outflows of resources, less liabilities, less deferred inflows of resources. Net position, net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, laws or regulations of other governments. The District first applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### NOTE 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### Property Taxes

Secured property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1. Taxes are payable in two installments on November 1 and February 1. Unsecured property taxes are payable in one installment on or before August 31. The counties of Tulare and Kings bill and collect the taxes for the District.

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### New Accounting Principles

In January 2017, the GASB issued Statement No. 84, Fiduciary Activities. The objective of this Statement is to improve guidance regarding the identification of fiduciary activities for accounting and financial reporting purposes and how those activities should be reported. This Statement establishes criteria for identifying fiduciary activities of all state and local governments. The focus of the criteria generally is on (1) whether a government is controlling the assets of the fiduciary activity and (2) the beneficiaries with whom a fiduciary relationship exists. Separate criteria are included to identify fiduciary component units and postemployment benefit arrangements that are fiduciary activities. An activity meeting the criteria should be reported in a fiduciary fund in the basic financial statements. Governments with activities meeting the criteria should present a statement of fiduciary net position and a statement of changes in fiduciary net position. An exception to that requirement is provided for a business-type activity that normally expects to hold custodial assets for three months or less. This Statement describes four fiduciary funds that should be reported, if applicable: (1) pension (and other employee benefit) trust funds, (2) investment trust funds, (3) private-purpose trust funds, and (4) custodial funds. Custodial funds generally should report fiduciary activities that are not held in a trust or equivalent arrangement that meets specific criteria. A fiduciary component unit, when reported in the fiduciary fund financial statements of a primary government, should combine its information with its component units that are fiduciary component units and aggregate that combined information with the primary government's fiduciary funds. This Statement also provides for recognition of a liability to the beneficiaries in a fiduciary fund when an event has occurred that compels the government to disburse fiduciary resources. Events that compel a government to disburse fiduciary resources occur when a demand for the resources has been made or when no further action. approval, or condition is required to be taken or met by the beneficiary to release the assets. The provisions of this Statement have been implemented in the financial statements for the period ended June 30, 2021. The statements contained herein reflect the change in financial reporting and presentation.

In April 2018, the GASB issued Statement No. 90, *Majority Equity Interest – an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 61.* The objective of this Statement is to improve the consistency and comparability of reporting a government's majority equity interest in a legally separate organization and to improve the relevance of financial statement information for certain component units. It defines a majority equity interest and specifies that a majority equity interest in a legally separate organization should be reported as an investment if a government's holding of the equity interest meets the definition of an investment. The provisions of this Statement have been implemented in the financial statements for the period ended June 30, 2021.

The following is a summary of the upcoming GASB Statements that may have an impact on the District's future reporting:

In June 2017, the GASB issued Statement No. 87, *Leases.* The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. This Statement increases the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Under this Statement, a lesse is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about governments' (the underlying asset) as specified in the contract for a period of time in an exchange or exchange-like transaction. Examples of nonfinancial assets include buildings, land, vehicles, and equipment. Any contract that meets this definition should be accounted for under the leases guidance, unless specifically excluded in this Statement. The requirements of this Statement are effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2021.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### NOTE 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### New Accounting Principles (continued)

In April 2018, the GASB issued Statement No. 89, Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction *Period.* The objective of this Statement is to enhance the relevance and comparability of information about capital assets and the cost of borrowing for a reporting period and to simplify accounting for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period. This Statement establishes accounting requirements for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period. The requirements of this Statement are effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2020.

In May 2019, the GASB issued Statement No. 91, *Conduit Debt Obligations*. The objectives of this Statement are to provide a single method of reporting conduit debt obligations by issuers and eliminate diversity in practice associated with (1) commitments extended by issuers, (2) arrangements associated with conduit debt obligations, and (3) related note disclosures. The requirements of this Statement are effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2021.

In January 2020, the GASB issued Statement No. 92, *Omnibus 2020*. The objectives of this Statement are to enhance comparability in accounting and financial reporting and to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements. This Statement addresses a variety of topics and includes specific provisions. The requirements of this Statement are effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2021.

#### NOTE 2 - Compliance and Accountability

#### Finance-Related Legal and Contractual Provisions

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 38, "Certain Financial Statement Note Disclosures," violations of finance-related legal and contractual provisions, if any, are reported below, along with actions taken to address such violations:

Violation

Action Taken

None reported

Not applicable

Deficit Fund Balance or Net Position of Individual Non-Major Funds

Following are funds having deficit fund balances or net position at year end, if any, along with remarks which address such deficits:

Fund Name

Deficit Amount

Remarks

None reported

Not applicable

Not applicable

#### NOTE 3 - Cash and Investments

#### Cash in County Treasury

The District maintains substantially all of its cash in the Tulare County Treasury as part of the common investment pool. The District's cash in County Treasury was not subject to credit risk categorization and is carried at cost which approximates fair value. All pooled funds are regulated by California Government Code.

#### Cash on Hand, in Banks and in Revolving Fund

Cash balances on hand and in banks (\$10,026 as of June 30, 2021) and in the revolving fund (\$15,000) are fully insured or collateralized.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### NOTE 3 - Cash and Investments (continued)

#### Analysis of Specific Deposits and Investments

Cash and investments as of June 30, 2021, are classified in the accompanying financial statements, as follows:

Statement of Net Position:

Cash in County Treasury	\$ 44,385,999
Cash on Hand and in Banks	10,026
Cash in Revolving Fund	15,000
Fiduciary Funds:	
Cash in County Treasury	 8
Total	\$ 44,411,033
Cash and investments as of June 30, 2021, consist of the following:	
Cash in County Treasury	\$ 44,386,007
Deposits with Financial Institutions	25,026
Total	\$ 44,411,033

#### Investments Authorized by the District's Investment Policy

Education Code Section 41015 authorizes the investment of surplus moneys, not required for the immediate necessities of the District, in any of the investments specified in Section 16430 or 53601 of the Government Code. Additionally, a variety of operational bank accounts are authorized, including but not limited to: Scholarship Accounts, Clearing Accounts and Revolving Cash Accounts. The District's investment policy does not contain any specific provisions intended to limit the District's exposure to interest rate risk, credit risk and concentration of credit risk. The District held no investments at June 30, 2021.

#### Disclosures Relating to Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. The District held no investments at June 30, 2021.

#### **Disclosures Relating to Credit Risk**

Generally, credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. The District held no investments at June 30, 2021.

#### Concentration of Credit Risk

The investment policy of the District contains no limitations on the amount that can be invested in any one issuer beyond that stipulated by the California Government Code, which is investments in any one issuer (other than U.S. Treasury Securities, mutual funds and external investment pools) that represent 5% or more of total District investments. The District held no investments at June 30, 2021.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### NOTE 3 - Cash and Investments (continued)

#### **Custodial Credit Risk**

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, a government will not be able to recover its deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The California Government Code and the District's investment policy do not contain legal or policy requirements that would limit the exposure to custodial credit risk for deposits, other than the following provision for deposits: The California Governmental units by pledging securities in an undivided collateral pool held by a depository regulated under state law (unless so waived by the governmental unit). The market value of the pledged securities in the collateral pool must equal at least 110% of the total amount deposited by the public agencies. California law also allows financial institutions to secure governmental agency deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150% of the secured public deposits.

The custodial credit risk for investments is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty (e.g., broker-dealer) to a transaction, a government will not be able to recover the value of its investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of another party. The California Government Code and the District's investment policy do not contain legal or policy requirements that would limit the exposure to custodial credit risk for investments. With respect to investments, custodial credit risk generally applies only to direct investments in marketable securities. Custodial credit risk does not apply to a local government's indirect investment in securities through the use of mutual funds or government investment pools.

#### Foreign Currency Risk

This is the risk that exchange rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. At year end, the District was not exposed to foreign currency risk.

#### NOTE 4 - Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable as of June 30, 2021, consist of the following:

	 General Fund		Other rnmental unds	Internal Service Funds		Total Governmental Activities		Enterprise Fund	
Federal Government:									
Federal Programs	\$ 2,482,086	\$	479,884	\$	-	\$	2,961,970	\$	-
State Government:									
LCFF Sources	8,768,047		-		-		8,768,047		-
Special Education	1,176,968		-		-		1,176,968		-
In-Person Instruction Grant	1,036,491		-		-		1,036,491		-
Lottery - Instructional									
Materials	193,316		-		-		193,316		-
Lottery	184,331		-		-		184,331		-
Categorical Programs	155,864		-		-		155,864		-
CTE Incentive Grant	111,070		-		-		111,070		-
Adult Education Program	-		257,347		-		257,347		-
ETP Grant	-		73,800		-		73,800		-
Child Nutrition Program	 -		28,959		-	<b>.</b>	28,959		-
Total State Government	 11,626,087		360,106		-		11,986,193		-
Other Local	 75,135		38,870		29,507		143,512		40,266
Totals	\$ 14,183,308	\$	878,860	\$	29,507		15,091,675	\$	40,266

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

### NOTE 5 - Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2021, was as follows:

		Beginning Balances		Increases		lassifications/ Decreases		Ending Balances
Governmental activities:	·							
Capital assets not being depreciated:								
Land	\$	6,087,356	\$	-	\$	-	\$	6,087,356
Work in progress	*	9,761,705	Ŧ	265,415	Ŧ	(9,976,070)	•	51,050
Total capital assets not being depreciated		15,849,061		265,415		(9,976,070)		6,138,406
Capital assets being depreciated:								
Land improvements		13,404,976		_		45,549		13,450,525
Buildings and Improvements		120,979,495				9,930,521		130,910,016
Equipment		8,775,391		- 843,393		(48,383)		9,570,401
Equipment under capital lease		197,262		043,393		(40,303)		9,370,401 197,262
•••					<u> </u>			
Total capital assets being depreciated		143,357,124	L	843,393		9,927,687		154,128,204
Less accumulated depreciation for: Land improvements		(9,953,396)		(341,236)		-		(10,294,632)
Buildings and Improvements		(50,729,222)		(3,252,442)		-		(53,981,664)
Equipment		(6,079,129)		(491,576)		48,383		(6,522,322)
Equipment under capital lease		(78,904)		(19,726)		-		(98,630)
Total accumulated depreciation		(66,840,651)	•	(4,104,980)		48,383		(70,897,248)
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	·	76,516,473		(3,261,587)		9,976,070		83,230,956
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$	92,365,534	\$	(2,996,172)	\$	-	\$	89,369,362
	<u>,</u>		<u></u>				<u> </u>	
		Beginning			Rec	assifications/		Ending
	-	Balances		ncreases		ecreases		Balances
Business-type activities:	•	Dalances						Dalances
Capital assets not being depreciated:								
Land	\$	951	\$	_	\$	-	\$	951
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u> </u>	951					<u> </u>	951
Total ouplier about hot boing approvated								001_
Capital assets being depreciated:								
Buildings and improvements		182,177		-		-		182,177
Equipment		53,165		48,249		(8,000)		93,414
Livestock	<u>.</u>	309,340		153,620	·	(152,890)		310,070
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u> </u>	544,682		201,869		(160,890)		585,661
Less accumulated depreciation for:								
Buildings and improvements		(146,899)		(8,819)		-		(155,718)
Equipment		(52,205)		(5,016)		8,000		(49,221)
Livestock	_	(45,876)		(77,335)		46,973		(76,238)
Total accumulated depreciation		(244,980)		(91,170)		54,973		(281,177)
Total capital assets being depreciated, net Business-type activities capital assets, net	¢	<u>    299,702    300,653    </u>	\$	<u>110,699</u> 110,699	\$	<u>(105,917)</u> (105,917)		304,484
pusitiess-type activities capital assets, tiet	\$	300,033	Ψ	110,099	ф	(105,917)	\$	305,435

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### NOTE 5 - Capital Assets (continued)

Depreciation was charged to functions as follows:

Instruction	\$ 3,707,328
Pupil Services	249,690
Enterprise	91,170
General Administration	75,866
Plant Services	 72,096
Total	\$ 4,196,150

#### NOTE 6 - Interfund Balances and Activities

#### Due To and From Other Funds

Balances due to and from other funds at June 30, 2021, consisted of the following:

Due to Fund	Due From Fund	 Amount	Reason
General Fund	Other Governmental Funds	\$ 181,788	Temporary loan
General Fund	Enterprise Fund-School Farm Fund	67,628	Temporary loan
General Fund	Internal Service Funds	39,454	Temporary loan
Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay	General Fund	3,000,000	Temporary loan
Other Governmental Funds	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Total	\$ 133,187 3,422,057	Temporary loan

All amounts due are scheduled to be repaid within one year.

### Transfers To and From Other Funds

Transfers to and from other funds during the year ended June 30, 2021, consisted of the following:

Transfers From Transfers To		 Amount	Reason
General Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay	\$ 7,000,000	Contribution to fund facility master plan
Special Reserve Fund	Other Governmental Funds		·
for Capital Outlay		133,187	Contribution for Adult Ed Funds
General Fund	Enterprise Fund-School Farm Fund	18,195	Contribution to farm program
Other Governmental Funds	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay	2,007,707	Contribution to fund facility master plan
Other Governmental Funds	Bond Interest & Redemption Fund #1 Total	\$ 1,612,852 10,771,941	Close Debt Service Fund

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### NOTE 7 - Long-Term Debt Obligations

#### Long-Term Debt Obligation Summary

Long-term obligations include debt and other long-term liabilities. Changes in long-term obligations for the year ended June 30, 2021, are as follows:

	Beginning Balances Increases			0	Decreases		Ending Balances	Amounts Due Within One Year		
Governmental activities:		,								
General Obligation Bonds	\$	48,064,340	\$	2,553,634	\$	4,910,000	\$	45,707,974	\$	5,185,000
Bond Premiums		461,639		-		54,322		407,317		54,322
Capital Lease		62,976		-		41,638		21,338		21,338
Compensated Absences *		382,121		34,036		-	_	416,157		· _
Total governmental activities	\$	48,971,076	\$	2,587,670	\$	5,005,960	\$	46,552,786	\$	5,260,660

\*Because of the nature of compensated absences and uncertainty over when vacations will be taken, a statement of debt service requirements to maturity has not been presented.

The funds typically used to liquidate long-term obligations in the past, are as follows:

Liability	Activity Type	Fund
General Obligation Bonds	Governmental	Bond Interest and Redemption Funds
Bond Premiums	Governmental	Bond Interest and Redemption Funds
Capital Leases	Governmental	General Fund
Compensated Absences	Governmental	General and Cafeteria Funds

#### General Obligation Bonds

In a bond election held March 2, 2004, the District received authorization to issue bonds for \$45,000,000 pursuant to the provisions Chapter 1, Division 1, Title 1 of the California Education Code. The bonds are general obligations of the District and the county is obligated to annually levy ad valorem taxes for the payment of the interest on, and the principal of the bonds. The bonds were issued in two separate offerings, General Obligation Bond Series A and General Obligation Bond Series B, as described below:

In 2004, General Obligation Bond Series A Capital Appreciation Bonds were issued in the principal amount of \$19,461,178. These bonds shall not bear current interest. Each bond shall accrete in value daily over the term to its maturity, compounded semi-annually on each February 1 and August 1, commencing August 1, 2004. The final maturity date is August 1, 2028. The bond proceeds were used for the new construction and additions to and modernization of school facilities for the District.

In 2005, General Obligation Bond Series B Capital Appreciation Bonds were issued in the principal amount of \$6,949,634. These bonds shall not bear current interest. Each bond shall accrete in value daily over the term to its maturity, compounded semi-annually on each February 1 and August 1, commencing August 1, 2005. The final maturity date is August 1, 2029. The bond proceeds were used for the new construction and additions to and modernization of school facilities for the District.

In government-wide financial statements, premiums are amortized over the term of the related debt which is 24 years commencing in 2004 for Series A Bonds and 25 years commencing in 2005 for Series B Bonds. Amortization of bond premiums for the year ended June 30, 2021 was \$54,322. In fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize premiums during the current period. Premiums, whether or not added to the actual proceeds, are reported as other financing sources.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

# NOTE 7 - Long-Term Debt Obligations (continued)

The outstanding General Obligation Bond debt of the District as of June 30, 2021, is as follows:

					Bonds						Bonds
Maturity	Interest		Original	(	Dutstanding		Accreted/			C	Dutstanding
Date	Rate %		Issue		luly 1, 2 <u>020</u>		lssued	F	Redeemed	Ju	ine 30, 2021
08/2028	5.35-5.94	\$	19,461,178	\$	36,721,889	\$	1,958,740	\$	4,165,000	\$	34,515,629
08/2029	4.23-5.40		6,949,634		11,342,451		594,894		745,000		11,192,345
ms			1,324,660		461,639		-		54,322		407,317
		\$	27,735,472	\$	48,525,979	\$	2,553,634	\$	4,964,322	\$	46,115,291
	Date 08/2028 08/2029	Date         Rate %           08/2028         5.35-5.94           08/2029         4.23-5.40	Date         Rate %           08/2028         5.35-5.94         \$           08/2029         4.23-5.40	Date         Rate %         Issue           08/2028         5.35-5.94         \$ 19,461,178           08/2029         4.23-5.40         6,949,634           ms         1,324,660	Date         Rate %         Issue           08/2028         5.35-5.94         \$ 19,461,178         \$           08/2029         4.23-5.40         6,949,634         \$           ms         1,324,660         \$         \$	Maturity         Interest         Original         Outstanding           Date         Rate %         Issue         July 1, 2020           08/2028         5.35-5.94         \$ 19,461,178         \$ 36,721,889           08/2029         4.23-5.40         6,949,634         11,342,451           ms         1,324,660         461,639	Maturity         Interest         Original         Outstanding           Date         Rate %         Issue         July 1, 2020           08/2028         5.35-5.94         \$ 19,461,178         \$ 36,721,889         \$           08/2029         4.23-5.40         6,949,634         11,342,451         \$           ms         1,324,660         461,639	Maturity Date         Interest Rate %         Original Issue         Outstanding July 1, 2020         Accreted/ Issued           08/2028         5.35-5.94         \$ 19,461,178         \$ 36,721,889         \$ 1,958,740           08/2029         4.23-5.40         6,949,634         11,342,451         594,894           ms         1,324,660         461,639         -	Maturity         Interest         Original         Outstanding         Accreted/           Date         Rate %         Issue         July 1, 2020         Issued         F           08/2028         5.35-5.94         \$ 19,461,178         \$ 36,721,889         \$ 1,958,740         \$           08/2029         4.23-5.40         6,949,634         11,342,451         594,894	Maturity         Interest         Original         Outstanding         Accreted/           Date         Rate %         Issue         July 1, 2020         Issued         Redeemed           08/2028         5.35-5.94         \$ 19,461,178         \$ 36,721,889         \$ 1,958,740         \$ 4,165,000           08/2029         4.23-5.40         6,949,634         11,342,451         594,894         745,000           ms         1,324,660         461,639         -         54,322	Maturity         Interest         Original         Outstanding         Accreted/         Occurrent         Ocurrent         Ocurrent         O

The annual requirements to amortize General Obligation Bonds payable outstanding as of June 30, 2021, are as follows:

### Capital Appreciation, 2004 Bonds, Series A

Year Ending June 30,	Accreted Value Unaccreted of Obligation Interest			Total Final Maturity	Bond Premium		
2022	\$ 4,395,000	\$		\$ 4,395,000	\$	36,683	
2023	4,382,137		257,863	4,640,000		36,683	
2024	4,360,143		534,857	4,895,000		36,683	
2025	4,338,623		831,377	5,170,000		36,683	
2026	4,298,316		1,146,684	5,445,000		36,683	
2027-2029	 12,741,410		5,478,590	18,220,000		78,926	
Totals	\$ 34,515,629	\$	8,249,371	\$ 42,765,000	\$	262,341	

Capital Appreciation Bonds are accretive. Bond interest accumulates in the initial years and will be repaid in later years.

#### Capital Appreciation, 2004 Bonds, Series B

Year Ending June 30,	Accreted Value of Obligation		U	Inaccreted	Total Final Maturity	Bond Premium		
2022	\$	790,000	\$	-	\$ 790,000	\$	17,639	
2023		782,570		42,430	825,000		17,639	
2024		781,893		88,107	870,000		17,639	
2025		778,678		136,322	915,000		17,639	
2026		780,747		189,253	970,000		17,639	
2027-2030		7,278,457		3,681,543	10,960,000		56,781	
Totals	\$	11,192,345	\$	4,137,655	\$ 15,330,000	\$	144,976	

Capital Appreciation Bonds are accretive. Bond interest accumulates in the initial years and will be repaid in later years.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### NOTE 7 - Long-Term Debt Obligations (continued)

#### Total All Bonds

								Bond
Year Ending June 30,	Principal Inter		Interest	Total			Premium	
2022	- \$	5,185,000	\$	-	\$	5,185,000	\$	54,322
2023		5,164,707		300,293		5,465,000		54,322
2024		5,142,036		622,964		5,765,000		54,322
2025		5,117,301		967,699		6,085,000		54,322
2026		5,079,063		1,335,937		6,415,000		54,322
2027-2030		20,019,867		9,160,133		29,180,000		135,707
Totals	\$	45,707,974	\$	12,387,026	\$	58,095,000	\$	407,317

#### Capital Lease

In November 2016, the District entered into a capital lease purchase agreement with US Bank for copier equipment, valued in total at \$197,262. The agreement calls for 60 monthly payments of \$3,600 including interest at 3.63%. Amortization of leased equipment under capital assets is included with depreciation expense. The District will receive no sublease rental revenues nor pay any contingent rentals associated with this lease.

Future commitment for capital lease payment as of June 30, 2021, is as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Principal		 Interest	Total		
2022	\$	21,338	\$ 227	\$	21,565	

#### **Debt Service Requirements**

Debt service requirements on long-term debt at June 30, 2021, are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,		Principal	Interest		terest Total		Premium	
2022	\$	5,206,338	\$	227	\$	5,206,565	\$	54,322
2023		5,164,707		300,293		5,465,000		54,322
2024		5,142,036		622,964		5,765,000		54,322
2025		5,117,301		967,699		6,085,000		54,322
2026		5,079,063		1,335,937		6,415,000		54,322
2027-2030		20,019,867		9,160,133		29,180,000		135,707
Totals	\$	45,729,312	\$	12,387,253	\$	58,116,565	\$	407,317

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

### NOTE 8 - Fund Balances and Restricted Net Position

Fund balances at June 30, 2021, are as follows:

	General Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay	Bond Interest & Redemption Fund #1	Redemption Governmental	
Nonspendable:					
Revolving Cash	\$ 15,000	\$ -	\$-	\$-	\$ 15,000
Stores Inventories	194,456	-		51,551	246,007
Total Nonspendable	209,456			51,551	261,007
Restricted:					
Expanded Learning Opportunities Grant	2,044,647	-	-	-	2,044,647
Lottery - Instructional Materials	1,369,463	-	-	_	1,369,463
Special Education	699,743	-	-	-	699,743
RDA Pass Through	512,637	-	-	-	512,637
ETP Grant	453,824	-	-	-	453,824
Expanded Learning Opportunities Grant	-				
Paraprofessional Staff	221,461	-	-	-	221,461
Medi-Cal Billing Option	194,186	-	-	-	194,186
CalWORKs for ROCP or Adult Ed	171,988	-	-	-	171,988
Other Educational Purposes	119,828	-	-	26,515	146,343
College Readiness Block Grant	12,205	-	-	-	12,205
Capital Projects	-	9,488,372	-	12,807	9,501,179
Debt Service	-	-	13,859,483	-	13,859,483
Student Activities	-	-	-	917,622	917,622
Developer Fees	-	-	-	732,066	732,066
Scholarships	-	-	-	620,380	620,380
Adult Education	-	-	-	799,149	799,149
Child Nutrition	-	-	-	282,964	282,964
State School Facilities	•				
Projects	_	-	-	7,000	7,000
Total Restricted	5,799,982	9,488,372	13,859,483	3,398,503	32,546,340
Assigned:					
Capital Projects		115,441	-		115,441
Unassigned:					
Other Unassigned	14,555,981			-	14,555,981
Total Fund Balances	\$ 20,565,419	\$ 9,603,813	\$ 13,859,483	\$ 3,450,054	\$ 47,478,769

The government-wide statement of net position reports \$21,961,037 of restricted net position, which is not restricted by enabling legislation.

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### NOTE 9 - Participation in Public Entity Risk Pools and Joint Powers Authorities (JPAs)

The Tulare Joint Union High School District participates in the following public entity risk pools under joint powers agreements; Central Tulare County School Districts Liability/Property Joint Powers Authority (C.T.C.S.J.P.A.), Self-Insured Schools of California III (S.I.S.C. III), and Tulare County Schools Insurance Group (T.C.S.I.G.). The relationship between the District and the JPAs is such that none of the JPAs is a component unit of the District for financial reporting purposes.

The JPAs were established as agencies under the provisions of California Government Code, Title I, Division 7, Chapter 5, Article 1, Section 6500, et. seq. The purpose of each JPA is to provide self-insurance programs as follows:

C.T.C.S.J.P.A. provides liability and property insurance for claims against the participating public educational agency JPA members. These claims are paid through the JPA loss fund.

S.I.S.C. III provides the services necessary and appropriate for the establishment, operation and maintenance of a medical Self-Insurance Fund that provides for payment of medical, dental, vision and prescription claims of the member public educational agency employees and their covered dependents and to minimize the total cost of annual medical insurance of their respective member organizations.

T.C.S.I.G. is an insurance purchasing pool for workers' compensation insurance.

Membership in the JPAs consists of various public educational agencies.

The JPAs are governed by boards consisting of representatives from the member public educational agencies and related associations. The boards control the operations of each JPA, including selection of management and approval of operating budgets, independent of any influence by member public educational agencies beyond their representation on the board. Each member public educational agency pays a premium based on student population, or number of covered individuals. Surpluses remain in each fund or JPA, while deficits are covered by assessments on the member districts in proportion to their participation in each JPA.

During the last three fiscal (claims) years none of the above programs have had settlements or judgments that exceeded pooled or insured coverage. There have been no significant reductions in pooled or insured liability coverage from coverage in the prior year.

#### NOTE 10 - Pension Plans

#### Plan Descriptions

Qualified employees are covered under multiple-employer, cost-sharing defined benefit pension plans administered by agencies of the State of California. Certificated employees are members of the State Teachers' Retirement Plan (STRP), a plan administered by the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and classified employees are members of the Public Employees' Retirement Fund, School Employer Pool (PERF B) administered by the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS). Benefit provisions under the Plans are established by State statute and Local Government resolution. Support by the State for the CalSTRS plan is such that the plan has a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68. The benefit terms of the CalSTRS and CalPERS plans may be amended through legislation and Public Employers' Retirement Law, respectively. CalSTRS and CalPERS issue publicly available reports that include a full description of the pension plans regarding benefit provisions, assumptions and membership information that can be found on their respective websites, <a href="http://www.calstrs.com/member-publications.ca.gov/page/forms-publications.">http://www.calstrs.com/member-publications.</a>

#### Benefits Provided

#### CalSTRS - STRP

CalSTRS - STRP provides retirement benefits based on members' final compensation, age and years of service credit. In addition, the plan provides benefits to members upon disability and to their survivors or beneficiaries upon the death of eligible members. STRP has two benefit formulas. CalSTRS 2% at 60 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 60, with a minimum of five years of credited service. Early retirement options are available at age 55 with five years of credited service or as early as age 50 with 30 years of credited service. CalSTRS 2% at 62 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 62, with a minimum of five years of credited service. An early retirement option is available at age 55. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2% of final compensation for each year of credited service.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### NOTE 10 - Pension Plans (continued)

#### CalPERS - PERF B

CalPERS - PERF B provides service retirement and disability benefits, annual cost of living adjustments and death benefits to plan members, who must be public employees and beneficiaries. Monthly benefits are based on three factors: Service credit, benefit factor and final compensation. Service credit is based on years of credited service, equal to one year of full-time employment. The benefit factor which is a percentage of pay to which the member is entitled for each year of service, is determined by their age at retirement and the retirement formula based on their membership date with each employer. CalPERS - PERF B has two school retirement formulas. CalPERS - PERF B 2% at 55 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 55, with a minimum of five years of credited service. Early retirement options are available at age 50. CalPERS - PERF B 2% at 62 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 62, with a minimum of five years of credited service. An early retirement option is available at age 52. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2% of final compensation for each year of credited service.

The Plans' provisions and benefits in effect at June 30, 2021 are summarized as follows:

	CalS	TRS	CalPERS		
	On or Before	On or After	On or Before	On or After	
Hire Date	December 31, 2012	January 1, 2013	December 31, 2012	January 1, 2013	
Benefit Formula	2% at 60	2% at 62	2% at 55	2% at 62	
Benefit Vesting Schedule	5 Years of Service				
Benefit Payments	Monthly for Life	Monthly for Life	Monthly for Life	Monthly for Life	
Retirement Age	50-63	55-65	50-63	52-67	
Monthly Benefits, as a % of Eligible Compensation	1.1% - 2.4%	1.16% - 2.4%	1.1% - 2.5%	1.0% - 2.5%	
Required Employee Contribution Rates	10.25%	10.205%	7.00%	7.00%	
Required Employer Contribution Rates	16.15%*	16.15%*	20.70%*	20.70%*	
Required State Contribution Rates	10.328%**	10.328%**	-	-	

\* Final rate as reduced due to the amendment of Government Code Section 20825.2.

\*\* This rate does not include the \$72 million reduction in accordance with Education Code Section 22954(c).

#### **Contributions**

#### CalSTRS - STRP

Required member, District and State of California contribution rates are set by the California Legislature and Governor and detailed in Teachers' Retirement Law. Employers and members are required to contribute monthly to the system a percentage of the creditable compensation. Rates are defined in Section 22950.5 through the measurement period ending June 30, 2021. Beginning in the fiscal year 2021-22 and for each fiscal year thereafter, the CalSTRS Board has the authority to increase or decrease percentages paid specifically to reflect the contribution required to eliminate by June 30, 2046, the remaining unfunded actuarial obligation with respect to service credited to members before July 1, 2014, as determined by the Board based upon a recommendation from its actuary. The contribution rates for each plan for the year ended June 30, 2021, are presented above and the contributions to the pension plan from the District were \$5,390,388.

#### CalPERS - PERF B

Section 20814(c) of the California Public Employees' Retirement Law requires that the employer contribution rates for all public employers be determined on an annual basis by the actuary and shall be effective on the July 1 following notice of a change in the rate. The CalPERS' Board retains the authority to amend contribution rates. The total plan contributions are determined through CalPERS' periodic actuarial valuation process or by state statute. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. The employer is required to contribute the difference between the actuarially determined rate and the contribution rate of employees. The contribution rates are expressed as a percentage of annual payroll. The contribution rates for each plan for the year ended June 30, 2021, are presented above and the contributions to the pension plan from the District were \$2,143,703.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### NOTE 10 - Pension Plans (continued)

#### On Behalf Payments

Consistent with Section 22955.1 of the California Education Code, the State of California makes contributions to CalSTRS on behalf of employees working for the District. The State contributed the required 10.328% of salaries creditable to CalSTRS from two fiscal years prior. The amount contributed by the State on behalf of the District was \$3,374,965 and is reported as both revenue and an expenditure in the governmental fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance. In the government-wide Statement of Activities, revenue and expense is recognized for the State's on behalf contributions on an accrual basis of \$3,982,507. These on behalf payments meet the criteria of a special funding situation.

California Senate Bill (SB) 90, signed into law in June 2019, appropriated additional contributions on behalf of school employers. Among other provisions, SB 90 appropriated \$2.246 billion to CalSTRS and \$904 million to CalPERS in 2018-19 to be allocated to future years to reduce the employer contribution rate. Additionally, SB 90 appropriated an amount of \$2.9 billion from Proposition 2 debt payment funding for CalSTRS, to be appropriated over the fiscal years 2019-20 through 2022-23. Additionally, passage of California Assembly Bill (AB) 84 revised certain provisions enacted by SB90. AB84 did not provide new supplemental contributions, rather, it repurposed SB90 contributions that was originally intended to reduce employers long-term liabilities, by further supplanting employer contributions through fiscal year 2021-22.

# Pension Liabilities, Pension Expenses, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2021, the District reported net pension liabilities for its proportionate share of the net pension liabilities that reflected a reduction for state support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liabilities, the related state support, and the total portion of the net pension liabilities that was associated with the District were as follows:

	CalSTRS		CalPERS		Totals
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$	60,183,171	\$	20,730,344	\$ 80,913,515
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability					
associated with the District		31,024,178			 31,024,178
Total net pension liability	\$	91,207,349	\$	20,730,344	\$ 111,937,693

The District's net pension liability for each Plan is measured as the proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability of each of the Plans is measured as of June 30, 2020, and the total pension liability for each Plan used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019, rolled forward to June 30, 2020 using standard update procedures. The District's proportion of the net pension liabilities was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plans relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts and the State, actuarially determined. A comparison of the District's proportionate share at measurement date of June 30, 2020 to its proportionate share at measurement date of June 30, 2020 to its proportionate share at measurement date of June 30, 2019 is as follows:

	CalSTRS	CalPERS
Proportionate share at June 30, 2020	0.06210%	0.06756%
Proportionate share at June 30, 2019	0.05653%	0.06630%
Change - increase	0.00557%	0.00127%

# TULARE JOINT UNION HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### NOTE 10 - Pension Plans (continued)

# Pension Liabilities, Pension Expenses, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the District recognized pension expense of \$13,546,517 and revenue of \$3,374,965 for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2021, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions as follows:

	 rred Outflows Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 1,028,162	\$	1,591,073	
Changes of assumptions	5,944,730		-	
Net difference between projected and actual earnings				
on pension plan investments	1,861,146		-	
Changes in proportion and differences between District				
contributions and proportionate share of contributions	6,557,754		426,204	
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	 7,534,091			
Totals	\$ 22,925,883	\$	2,017,277	

\$7,534,091 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2022. The other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized as pension expense, as follows:

Year Ending Ju <u>ne 30,</u>	Pen	sion Expense
2022	\$	2,473,167
2023		3,606,456
2024		4,017,910
2025		1,938,126
2026		680,665
Thereafter		658,191
Total	\$	13,374,515

#### Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

	CalSTRS		CalPERS
Valuation Date	June 30, 2019		June 30, 2019
Measurement Date	June 30, 2020		June 30, 2020
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal Cost Mel	hod for b	ooth CalSTRS & CalPERS
Actuarial Assumptions:			
Discount Rate	7.10%		7.15%
Inflation Rate	2.75%		2.50%
Payroll Growth	3.50%		2.75%
Salary Increases	Varies by Entry Age and Set	rvice for	both CalSTRS & CalPERS
Experience Study	7/1/2015-6/30/2018		7/1/1996-6/30/2015
Investment Rate of Return	7.10%	(1)	7.15%
Post Retirement Benefit Increase	2.00% per year on a Simple	2.0	00% until Purchasing Power
	basis and an 85% Purchasing	Pr	otection Allowance Floor on
	Power Level		rchasing Power applies,
		2.5	50% thereafter

(1) Net of pension plan investment expenses, including inflation, but gross of administrative expenses

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE 10 - Pension Plans (continued)

#### Mortality Assumptions

CalSTRS' mortality assumptions are based on the July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2018 experience study. CalSTRS uses a generational mortality assumption, which involves the use of a base mortality table and projection scales to reflect expected annual reductions in mortality rates at each age, resulting in increases in life expectancies each year into the future. The base mortality tables are CalSTRS custom tables derived to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. The projection scale was set equal to 110 percent of the ultimate improvement factor from the Mortality Improvement Scale (MP-2019) table, issued by the Society of Actuaries. CalPERS uses mortality tables developed based on CalPERS specific data for all funds. The mortality table includes 15 years of mortality improvements using the Society of Actuaries 90 percent of scale MP 2016.

#### Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

CalSTRS and CalPERS use the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments. It was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. In determining the long-term expected rate of return, CalSTRS and CalPERS took into account both short-term and long-term market return expectations as well as the expected cash flows of the Plans. Such cash flows were developed assuming that both members and employers will make their required contributions on time and as scheduled in all future years.

CalSTRS best-estimate ranges were developed using capital market assumptions from CalSTRS general investment consultant (Pension Consulting Alliance-PCA) as an input to the process. The actuarial investment rate of return assumption was adopted by the board in 2017 in conjunction with the most recent experience study. For each future valuation, CalSTRS consulting actuary (Milliman) reviews the return assumption for reasonableness based on the most current capital market assumptions. Best estimates of 20-year geometrically-linked real rates of return and the assumed asset allocation for each major asset class are summarized in the table below.

CalPERS utilized historical returns of all the Plan's asset classes to determine the expected compounded (geometric) returns over the short-term (first 10 years) and the long-term (11+ years) using the building-block approach. Using the expected nominal returns for both short-term and long-term, the present value of benefits was calculated. The expected rate of return was set by calculating the single equivalent expected return that arrived at the same present value of benefits for cash flows as the one calculated using both short-term and long-term returns. The expected rate of return was then set equivalent to the single equivalent rate calculated above and adjusted to account for assumed administrative expenses.

The tables below reflect long-term expected real rates of return by asset class, as follows:

	Ca	ISTRS	CalPERS						
		Long-term *		Real	(1)	Real	(2)		
	Assumed Asset	Expected Real	Assumed Asset	Return		Return			
Asset Class	Allocation	Rate of Return	Allocation	Years 1-10		Years 11+			
Global Equity	42%	4.80%	50%	4.80%		5.989	%		
Fixed Income	12%	1.30%	28%	1.00%		2.62	%		
Private Equity	13%	6.30%	8%	6.30%		7.239	%		
Real Estate	15%	3.60%	13%	3.75%		4.939	%		
Inflation Sensitive Assets	6%	. 3.30%	0%	0.77%		1.819	%		
Cash/Liquidity	2%	-0.40%	1%	0.00%		-0.929	6		
Risk Mitigating Strategies	10%	1.80%	0%	0.00%		0.009	6		

\* 20-year geometric average

(1) An expected inflation of 2.00% used for this period

(2) An expected inflation of 2.92% used for this period

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### NOTE 10 - Pension Plans (continued)

#### Discount Rate

CalSTRS' discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and employers are made at statutory contribution rates in accordance with the rate increase. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.10%) and assuming that contributions, benefit payments and administrative expenses occur midyear. Based on those assumptions, the CalSTRS-STRP's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

CalPERS' discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.15%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

#### Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following represents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability for each Plan, calculated using the discount rate for each Plan, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate:

	CalSTRS			CalPERS		
1% Decrease		6.10%		6.15%		
Net Pension Liability	\$	90,928,381	\$	29,803,649		
Current Discount Rate	7.10%			7.15%		
Net Pension Liability	\$	60,183,171	\$	20,730,344		
1% Increase		8.10%		8.15%		
Net Pension Liability	\$	34,798,662	\$	13,199,955		

### Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

The Plans' fiduciary net position has been determined on the same basis as that used by the plan. Detailed information about each pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CaISTRS and CaIPERS financial reports on their respective websites.

#### Summary of Changes of Benefits or Assumptions

The CalPERS board of Administration adopted a new amortization policy effective with the June 30, 2019, actuarial valuation. The new policy shortens the period over which actuarial gains and losses are amortized from 30 years to 20 years with the payments computed as a level dollar amount.

There were no changes to benefit terms or plan provisions that applied to members of CalSTRS or CalPERS.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

### NOTE 11 - Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pension Benefits (OPEB)

#### Plan Description

The District provides a self-funded, single employer, defined benefit healthcare plan administered by Tulare Joint Union High School District to provide medical and prescription drug benefits for all eligible active and retired District employees and their spouses. Dental and vision benefits are also offered through SISC but are not District-paid for retirees. Authority to establish and amend the benefit terms of the plan may be amended by the District. The OPEB plan is closed to new entrants. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75.

#### **Benefits Provided**

As established by board policy, the plan covers all employees hired prior to July 1, 2014 who retire from the District on or after attaining age 55 with at least 15 years of continuous service. Benefits are paid for all eligible certificated, classified and management employees for a maximum of five years. Retirees may remain on the group plans at their own expense after District paid coverage is exhausted. The District is a member in a joint powers agreement (JPA), the Self-Insured Schools of California (S.I.S.C. III) as described in Note 9, to provide this health coverage.

#### Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

At June 30, 2021, plan membership consisted of the following:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	45
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefit payments	-
Participating active employees	294
Total number of participants	339

#### Contributions

The District funds the benefits on a pay-as-you-go basis. The District's monthly contributions are capped at varying rates based on classifications and plan options. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, the District paid \$524,029 for retiree insurance premiums.

#### OPEB Liability, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

The District's total OPEB liability of \$16,174,612 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021. Changes in total OPEB liability are as follows:

	Total OPEB Liability		
Balance at June 30, 2020	\$	17,388,574	
Changes recognized for measurement period:			
Service cost		595,385	
Interest		380,367	
Differences between expected and actual experience		908,292	
Changes of assumptions or other inputs		(2,304,310)	
Benefit payments *	<u></u>	(793,696)	
Net changes		(1,213,962)	
Balance at June 30, 2021	\$	16,174,612	

\*Amount includes implicit subsidy associate with benefits paid.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### NOTE 11 - Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pension Benefits (OPEB) (continued)

# <u>OPEB Liability, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB</u> (continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2021 the District recognized OPEB expense of \$913,792. At June 30, 2021, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB as follows:

	Defen of F	 erred Inflows Resources	
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$ -
Changes of assumptions or other inputs Net difference between projected and actual earnings		1,069,413	2,530,587
on OPEB plan investments		634,771	 
Totals	\$	1,704,184	\$ 2,530,587

The amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized as OPEB expense, as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	OPE	B Expense
2022	\$	(61,960)
2023		(61,960)
2024		(61,960)
2025		(61,960)
2026		(61,960)
Thereafter		(516,603)
Total	\$	(826,403)

#### Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

The total OPEB liability for the year ended June 30, 2021 was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified.

Valuation Date	June 30, 2021
Measurement Date	June 30, 2021
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age
Actuarial Assumptions: Investment Return/Discount Rate (1) Inflation Rate Projected Salary Increase Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	2.16% 2.50% 2.75% 4.00%

(1) The discount rate was based on the Bond Buyer 20 Bond Index

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on results of CalPERS 2017 and CalSTRS 2020 Retirement and Turnover Tables. CalSTRS and CalPERS periodically study the experience for participating agencies and establish tables that are appropriate for each pool.

Mortality rates for Classified employees were based on the 2017 CalPERS Mortality for Miscellaneous and School Employees tables created by CalPERS. Mortality rates for Certificated employees were based on the 2020 CalSTRS Mortality table created by CalSTRS.

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### NOTE 11 - Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pension Benefits (OPEB) (continued)

### Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current discount rate:

	Current								
		1% Decrease 1.16%		iscount Rate 2.16%	1% Increase 3.16%				
Total OPEB Liability	\$	17,426,684	\$	16,174,612	\$	14,976,567			

#### Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

			Current Healthcare				
				Cost Trend			
	19	1% Decrease 3.00%		Rate 4.00%	1% Increase 5.00%		
Total OPEB Liability	\$	14,244,566	\$	16,174,612	\$	18,443,083	

#### Summary of Changes of Benefits or Assumptions

As of the June 30, 2020 measurement date, the discount rate decreased from 3.62% to 2.20%. As of the June 30, 2021 measurement date, the discount rate decreased from 2.20% to 2.16%, inflation rate increased from 2.25% to 2.50%, projected salary increase rate decreased from 3.00% to 2.75%, and the healthcare cost trend rate decreased from 4.5% to 4.0%.

There were no changes to benefit terms used for the June 30, 2021 measurement date.

#### NOTE 12 - Supplemental Defined Contribution Plan

#### Plan Description

The District has provided, effective July 1, 2014, a defined contribution plan (Plan) with Phase II Systems, dba Public Agency Retirement Services (PARS). The Plan is administered by U.S. Bank National Association. The defined contribution plan is available to all full-time, defined as 20 or more hours per week, certificated or certificated management employees hired on or after July 1, 2014 and all full-time, defined as six or more hours per day, classified, classified management, or confidential employees hired on or after July 1, 2014. Each employee shall be 100% vested in his or her employer contribution account upon attainment of at least age 55, completion of at least 15 years of service, and concurrent retirement from CaISTRS or CaIPERS. If the employee does not meet the above vesting requirements, the account shall be forfeited. The benefit terms of the plan may be amended by the District. At the discretion of the District any amount forfeited shall be utilized to offset future District contributions or to pay plan administrative fees.

#### Funding Policy

For each plan year that an employee completes a year of service under the Plan, the District shall make a contribution to the Plan in the amount of \$3,000 annually for the employee's first 20 years of service with the District. No employee contributions shall be permitted under this Plan until such time, if any, the District amends the Plan to provide employee contributions. Benefit terms, including contribution requirements for the Plan, are established and may be amended by the Board of Trustees. The District recognized a net pension expense of \$594,000 at June 30, 2021.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### NOTE 13 - Commitments and Contingencies

#### State and Federal Allowances, Awards and Grants

The District has received state and federal funds for specific purposes that are subject to review and audit by the grantor agencies. Although such audits could result in expenditure disallowances under the terms of the grants, it is believed that any required reimbursement will not be material.

#### COVID-19

On March 11, 2020, the World Health Organization declared the outbreak of a coronavirus (COVID-19) a pandemic. As a result, economic uncertainties have arisen which may negatively impact the change in fund balance/net position. Other financial impacts could occur though such potential impacts are unknown at this time.

#### NOTE 14 - Restatement

A restatement to prior year net position and fund balance within the Statement of Activities and the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Government Funds, respectively, in the amount of \$925,653, represents a reclassification as a result of the implementation of GASB Statement 84. The Student Activity Fund, previously reported as a fiduciary fund, was reclassified as a governmental fund. The component differences are as follows:

				Other		Total	
	Go	Governmental Governmental				overnmental	
		Activities		Funds	Funds		
Net position/fund balance,		· · · · ·					
as previously reported	\$	8,529,024	\$	3,859,934	\$	32,979,541	
GASB Statement No. 84		925,653		925,653		925,653	
Restated net position/fund balance, at July 1, 2020	¢	9,454,677	\$	4,785,587	\$	33,905,194	
balance, at July 1, 2020	φ	3,434,077	Ψ	4,705,507	÷		

# **Required Supplementary Information**

Required supplementary information includes financial information and disclosures required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board but not considered a part of the basic financial statements.

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EXHIBIT	B-1
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Variance with

								Final Budget
		Budgete	d A	mounts				Positive
	-	Original	_	Final	_	Actual	-	(Negative)
Revenues:								
LCFF Sources:								
State Apportionment or State Aid	\$	40,747,867	\$	41,035,151	\$	31,221,623	\$	(9,813,528)
Education Protection Account Funds		8,004,996		20,856,493		20,856,283		(210)
Local Sources		11,753,292		12,966,138		12,966,138		-
Federal Revenue		4,827,524		10,938,399		10,533,638		(404,761)
Other State Revenue		4,308,206		8,437,252		10,367,403		1,930,151
Other Local Revenue		1,899,002		3,889,604		3,548,256		(341,348)
Total Revenues	-	71,540,887	-	98,123,037	-	89,493,341	-	(8,629,696)
Expenditures:								
Current:								
Certificated Salaries		32,169,503		32,359,758		32,155,023		204,735
Classified Salaries		9,907,165		10,275,679		9,989,010		286,669
Employee Benefits		20,769,254		21,869,448		21,670,767		198,681
Books And Supplies		4,246,588		10,012,914		7,117,254		2,895,660
Services And Other Operating Expenditures		6,171,244		7,269,121		6,720,534		548,587
Other Outgo		970,898		970,898		911,926		58,972
Direct Support/Indirect Costs		(85,104)		(85,104)		(81,812)		(3,292)
Capital Outlay		163,970		727,696		721,978		5,718
Debt Service:								
Principal		55,000		53,402		41,638		11,764
Interest		-		1,598		1,598		-
Total Expenditures	-	74,368,518	-	83,455,410	_	79,247,916	-	4,207,494
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues								
Over (Under) Expenditures	-	(2,827,631)	_	14,667,627	_	10,245,425	_	(4,422,202)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):								
Transfers Out	_	-	_	(7,018,195)	-	(7,018,195)	_	
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	_	(7,018,195)	-	(7,018,195)	_	-
Net Change in Fund Balance		(2,827,631)		7,649,432		3,227,230		(4,422,202)
Fund Balance, July 1	_	17,338,189		17,338,189	-	17,338,189	-	
Fund Balance, June 30	\$_	14,510,558	\$_	24,987,621	\$_	20,565,419	\$_	(4,422,202)

# SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY CALIFORNIA STATE TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM AND

CALIFORNIA PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS\*

Measurement Date	District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	Sh	District's roportionate are of the Net nsion Liability	Sh Pei As	State's Proportionate are of the Net nsion Liability sociated with the District	Sh	Total roportionate are of the Net nsion Liability	 Covered Payroll	District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total Pension Liability
California State T	eachers' Retirement	Syster	n:							
6/30/2014	0.05024%	\$	29,355,225	\$	17,726,131	\$	47,081,356	\$ 22,372,291	131.21%	76.52%
6/30/2015	0.05156%	\$	34,706,398	\$	18,355,811	\$	53,062,209	\$ 24,074,234	144.16%	74.02%
6/30/2016	0.05327%	\$	43,086,447	\$	24,531,955	\$	67,618,402	\$ 26,535,489	162.37%	70.04%
6/30/2017	0.05335%	\$	49,338,218	\$	29,188,310	\$	78,526,528	\$ 28,694,911	171.94%	69.46%
6/30/2018	0.05510%	\$	50,639,662	\$	28,993,716	\$	79,633,378	\$ 30,281,836	167.23%	70.99%
6/30/2019	0.05653%	\$	51,052,713	\$	27,852,887	\$	78,905,600	\$ 31,181,701	163.73%	72.56%
6/30/2020	0.06210%	\$	60,183,171	\$	31,024,178	\$	91,207,349	\$ 33,196,936	181.29%	71.82%
California Public B	Employees' Retireme	nt Sys	tem:							
6/30/2014	0.05858%	\$	6,649,917	\$	-	\$	6,649,917	\$ 6,194,302	107.36%	83.38%
6/30/2015	0.06080%	\$	8,961,982	\$	-	\$	8,961,982	\$ 6,715,912	133.44%	79.43%
6/30/2016	0.05990%	\$	11,830,287	\$	-	\$	11,830,287	\$ 7,178,442	164.80%	73.90%
6/30/2017	0.06458%	\$	15,416,950	\$	-	Ş	15,416,950	\$ 8,253,694	186.79%	71.87%
6/30/2018	0.06701%	\$	17,866,977	\$	-	\$	17,866,977	\$ 8,872,030	201.39%	70.85%
6/30/2019	0.06630%	\$	19,321,706	\$	-	\$	19,321,706	\$ 8,012,169	241.15%	70.05%
6/30/2020	0.06756%	\$	20,730,344	\$	-	\$	20,730,344	\$ 7,762,629	267.05%	70.00%

\*The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of June 30. This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for ten years. Only seven years are presented because ten year data is not yet available.

#### Notes to the Schedule

#### Change of Assumptions

				Projected		Investment
Measurement	Discount		Payroll	Salary		Rate of
Date	Rate	Inflation	Growth	Increase (1)	Experience Study	Return
California State Tea	achers' Retirement S	System:				
6/30/2014	7.60%	3.00%	3.75%	Varies	7/1/2006-6/30/2010	7.60% (2)
6/30/2015	7.60%	3.00%	3.75%	Varies	7/1/2006-6/30/2010	7.60% (2)
6/30/2016	7.60%	3.00%	3.75%	Varies	7/1/2006-6/30/2010	7.60% (2)
6/30/2017	7.10%	2.75%	3.50%	Varies	7/1/2010-6/30/2015	7.10% (2)
6/30/2018	7.10%	2.75%	3.50%	Varies	7/1/2010-6/30/2015	7.10% (2)
6/30/2019	7.10%	2.75%	3.50%	Varies	7/1/2010-6/30/2015	7.10% (2)
6/30/2020	7.10%	2,75%	3.50%	Varies	7/1/2015-6/30/2018	7.10% (2)
California Public Er	nployees' Retiremen	t System:				
6/30/2014	7.50%	2.75%	3.00%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2011	7.50%
6/30/2015	7.65% (3)	2.75%	3.00%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2011	7.50%
6/30/2016	7.65% (3)	2.75%	3.00%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2011	7.50%
6/30/2017	7.15% (3)	2.75%	3.00%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2011	7.50%
6/30/2018	7.15% (3)	2,50%	2.75%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2015	7.50%
6/30/2019	7.15% (3)	2.50%	2.75%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2015	7.15%
6/30/2020	7.15% (3)	2.50%	2.75%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2015	7.15%

(1) Varies on entry age and service

(2) Net of pension plan investment expenses; includes inflation, but gross of administrative expenses

(3) Excludes reduction of pension plan administrative expenses

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS CALIFORNIA STATE TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM AND CALIFORNIA PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS\*

Fiscal Year End	Statutorily Required Contribution	Re Statu	ontribution in elation to the itorily Required ontribution	Contribution d Deficiency (Excess)		 District's Covered Employee Payroll	Contribution as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll
California State		rement Sy	stem:				
6/30/2015	\$ 2,137,792	\$	2,137,792	\$	-	\$ 24,074,234	8.88%
6/30/2016	\$ 2,847,258	\$	2,847,258	\$	-	\$ 26,535,489	10.73%
6/30/2017	\$ 3,609,820	\$	3,609,820	\$	-	\$ 28,694,911	12.58%
6/30/2018	\$ 4,369,669	\$	4,369,669	\$	-	\$ 30,281,836	14.43%
6/30/2019	\$ 5,076,381	\$	5,076,381	\$	-	\$ 31,181,701	16.28%
6/30/2020	\$ 5,676,676	\$	5,676,676	\$	-	\$ 33,196,936	17.10%
6/30/2021	\$ 5,390,388	\$	5,390,388	\$	-	\$ 33,377,015	16.15%
California Public	: Employees' R	etirement	System:				
6/30/2015	\$ 790,530	\$	790,530	\$		\$ 6,715,912	11.771%
6/30/2016	\$ 850,430	\$	850,430	\$	-	\$ 7,178,442	11.847%
6/30/2017	\$ 1,146,273	\$	1,146,273	\$	-	\$ 8,253,694	13.888%
6/30/2018	\$ 1,377,915	\$	1,377,915	\$	-	\$ 8,872,030	15.531%
6/30/2019	\$ 1,447,159	\$	1,447,159	\$	-	\$ 8,012,169	18.062%
6/30/2020	\$ 1,530,868	\$	1,530,868	\$	-	\$ 7,762,629	19.721%
6/30/2021	\$ 2,143,703	\$	2,143,703	\$	-	\$ 10,356,053	20.700%

\*The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of June 30. This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for ten years. Only seven years are presented because ten year data is not yet available.

#### Notes to the Schedule

#### Change of Assumptions

				Projected		Investment
Measurement	Discount		Payroll	Salary		Rate of
Date	Rate	Inflation	Growth	Increase (1)	Experience Study	Return
California State Tea	achers' Retirement S	system:				
6/30/2014	7.60%	3.00%	3.75%	Varies	7/1/2006-6/30/2010	7.60% (2)
6/30/2015	7.60%	3.00%	3.75%	Varies	7/1/2006-6/30/2010	7.60% (2)
6/30/2016	7.60%	3.00%	3.75%	Varies	7/1/2006-6/30/2010	7.60% (2)
6/30/2017	7.10%	2.75%	3.50%	Varies	7/1/2010-6/30/2015	7.10% (2)
6/30/2018	7.10%	2.75%	3.50%	Varies	7/1/2010-6/30/2015	7.10% (2)
6/30/2019	7.10%	2.75%	3.50%	Varies	7/1/2010-6/30/2015	7.10% (2)
6/30/2020	7.10%	2.75%	3.50%	Varies	7/1/2015-6/30/2018	7.10% (2)
California Public Er	nployees' Retiremer	t System:				
6/30/2014	7.50%	2.75%	3.00%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2011	7.50%
6/30/2015	7.65% (3)	2.75%	3.00%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2011	7.50%
6/30/2016	7.65% (3)	2.75%	3.00%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2011	7.50%
6/30/2017	7.15% (3)	2.75%	3.00%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2011	7.50%
6/30/2018	7.15% (3)	2.50%	2.75%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2015	7.50%
6/30/2019	7.15% (3)	2.50%	2.75%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2015	7.15%
6/30/2020	7.15% (3)	2.50%	2.75%	Varies	7/1/1996-6/30/2015	7.15%

(1) Varies on entry age and service

(2) Net of pension plan investment expenses; includes inflation, but gross of administrative expenses

(3) Excludes reduction of pension plan administrative expenses

# SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS\*

**EXHIBIT B-4** 

Measurement Date	Ju	ine 30, 2017	Ju	ine 30, 2018	Ju	ne 30, 2020*	Ju	ine 30, 2021
Total OPEB liability:								
Service cost	\$	836,781	\$	862,972	\$	578,044	\$	595,385
Interest		467,052		477,292		579,470		380,367
Differences between expected and actual experience		-		-		(247,117)		908,292
Changes of assumptions or other inputs		-		(671,306)		1,425,885		(2,304,310)
Benefit payments		(998,210)		(954,787)		(754,243)		(793,696)
Adjustments to beginning balance		-		-		369,694		
Net change in total OPEB liability		305,623		(285,829)		1,951,733		(1,213,962)
Total OPEB liability - beginning		15,417,047		15,722,670		15,436,841	<u></u>	17,388,574
Total OPEB liability - ending	\$	15,722,670	\$	15,436,841	\$	17,388,574	\$	16,174,612

\*Covers the two years of elapsed time from the measurement date June 30, 2018 to the measurement date June 30, 2020, and also covers the one-year period from the June 30, 2019 reporting date to the June 30, 2020 reporting date. This was a one-time change concurrent with the change in actuarial firms from one reporting period to the next.

Covered-employee payroll	\$ 39,743,084	\$ 42,045,435	\$ 47,429,298	\$ 45,125,938
Total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee particular	39.56%	36.71%	36.66%	35.84%

\*The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of June 30. This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for ten years. Only four years are presented because ten year data is not yet available.

#### Notes to the Schedule

No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75.

#### Change of Assumptions

As of the June 30, 2020 measurement date, the discount rate decreased from 3.62% to 2.20%. As of the June 30, 2021 measurement date, the discount rate decreased from 2.20% to 2.16%, inflation rate increased from 2.25% to 2.50%, projected salary increase rate decreased from 3.00% to 2.75%, and the healthcare cost trend rate decreased from 4.5% to 4.0%.

# **Other Supplementary Information**

This section includes financial information and disclosures not required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board and not considered a part of the basic financial statements. It may, however, include information which is required by other entities.

# TULARE JOINT UNION HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT

#### COMBINING BALANCE SHEET NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

JUNE 30, 2021

		Special Revenue Funds		Capital Projects Funds	I	Total Nonmajor overnmental Funds (See Exhibit A-3)
ASSETS: Cash in County Treasury Cash on Hand and in Banks Accounts Receivable Due from Other Funds Stores Inventories Total Assets	\$ \$	1,882,763 7,702 875,351 133,187 51,551 2,950,554	\$ · \$	752,502 - 3,509 - - 756,011	\$ 	2,635,265 7,702 878,860 133,187 51,551 3,706,565
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE: Liabilities: Accounts Payable Due to Other Funds Total Liabilities	\$ 	70,585 181,788 252,373	\$	4,138 - 4,138	\$	74,723 181,788 256,511
Fund Balance: Nonspendable Fund Balances: Stores Inventories Restricted Fund Balances Total Fund Balance		51,551 2,646,630 2,698,181		- 751,873 751,873		51,551 3,398,503 3,450,054
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$	2,950,554	\$	756,011	\$	3,706,565

#### COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021	Special Revenue Funds	Debt Service Fund Bond Interest & Redemption Fund #2	Capital Projects Funds	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds (See Exhibit A-5)
Revenues:	• • • • • • • • • •		•	• • • • • • • • •
Federal Revenue	\$ 2,488,244	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,488,244
Other State Revenue	3,333,785	1	2,007,707	5,341,493
Other Local Revenue	883,061	1	719,806	1,602,868
Total Revenues	6,705,090	2	2,727,513	9,432,605
Expenditures:				
Current:	1,952,387		_	1,952,387
Instruction Instruction - Related Services	965,911	-	-	965,911
	2,506,636	-	_	2,506,636
Pupil Services	270,834	-		270,834
Ancillary Services Community Services	104,761	-	-	104,761
General Administration	81,812	-	_	81,812
Plant Services	238,817	-	39,799	278,616
	157,530	-	217,279	374,809
Capital Outlay Debt Service:	107,000		217,270	074,000
Principal	-	745,000	-	745,000
Total Expenditures	6,278,688	745,000	257,078	7,280,766
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues				
Over (Under) Expenditures	426,402	(744,998)	2,470,435	2,151,839
		· · ·		
Other Financing Sources (Uses):	133,187		_	133,187
Transfers In	100,107	- (1,612,852)	(2,007,707)	(3,620,559)
Transfers Out	133,187	(1,612,852)	(2,007,707)	(3,487,372)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	100,107	(1,012,002)	(2,007,707)	(0,+07,072)
Net Change in Fund Balance	559,589	(2,357,850)	462,728	(1,335,533)
Fund Balance, July 1	2,138,592	2,357,850	289,145	4,785,587
Fund Balance, June 30	\$ <u>2,698,181</u>	\$	\$	\$3,450,054

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TULARE JOINT UNION HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT COMBINING BALANCE SHEET NONMAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS JUNE 30, 2021

100570	Student Activity Fund	Adult Education Fund		
ASSETS: Cash in County Treasury Cash on Hand and in Banks Accounts Receivable Due from Other Funds Stores Inventories	\$ 909,225 - 12,855 -	\$ 315,872 160 442,400 133,187 -		
Total Assets	\$922,080	\$891,619		
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE: Liabilities: Accounts Payable Due to Other Funds Total Liabilities	\$	\$  45,309 20,646 65,955		
Fund Balance: Nonspendable Fund Balances: Stores Inventories Restricted Fund Balances Total Fund Balance	- 917,622 917,622	<u>825,664</u>		
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$922,080_	\$891,619_		

				Total Nonmajor Special
	Sc	cholarship		Revenue
Cafeteria	-	Trust		Funds (See
Fund		Fund		Exhibit C-1)
		1 0110		Exhibit O 1
\$ 37,286	\$	620,380	\$	1,882,763
7,542		-		7,702
420,096		-		875,351
-		-		133,187
51,551		-		51,551
\$ 516,475	\$	620,380	\$	2,950,554
\$ 20,818	\$	-	\$	70,585
 161,142		-		181,788
 181,960		-	-	252,373
51,551		-		51,551
282,964		620,380		2,646,630
 334,515		620,380	-	2,698,181
\$ 516,475	\$	620,380	\$	2,950,554
#### COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES NONMAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Pavanuas	Student Activity Fund	Adult Education Fund
Revenues: Federal Revenue Other State Revenue Other Local Revenue Total Revenues	\$ - - 262,803 262,803	\$ 249,861 3,144,663 330,331 3,724,855
Expenditures: Current: Instruction Instruction - Related Services Pupil Services Ancillary Services Community Services General Administration Plant Services Capital Outlay Total Expenditures	- - 270,834 - - - - - - - - 270,834	1,952,387 965,911 171,163 - - 210,459 53,935 3,353,855
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures Other Financing Sources (Uses): Transfers In Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(8,031) 	<u> </u>
Net Change in Fund Balance Fund Balance, July 1 Fund Balance, June 30	(8,031) <u>925,653</u> \$917,622	504,187 321,477 \$825,664

				Total
				Nonmajor
				Special
		Scholarsh	in	Revenue
	Cafeteria	Trust	·P	Funds (See
	Fund	Fund		Exhibit C-2)
\$	2,238,383	\$-	\$	2,488,244
	189,122	<b>-</b> 1		3,333,785
	190,427	99,5	500	883,061
	2,617,932	99,8		6,705,090
•••••		··		
	-	-		1,952,387
	-	-		965,911
	2,335,473	-		2,506,636
	-	-		270,834
	-	104,7	761	104,761
	81,812	-		81,812
	28,358	-		238,817
	103,595	-		157,530
territude.	2,549,238	104,7	761	6,278,688
<u></u>	• •			
	68,694	(5,2	261)	426,402
	•			· · · ·
	-	-		133,187
	-			133,187
	68,694	(5,2	261)	559,589
	265,821	625,6		2,138,592
\$	334,515	\$ 620,3		2,698,181

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET NONMAJOR CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS JUNE 30, 2021

ASSETS:	Capital Facilities Fund	County School Facilities Fund New Construction	County School Facilities Fund Modernization	Total Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds (See Exhibit C-1)
Cash in County Treasury	\$ 732,69	5 \$ 7.000	\$ 12,807	\$ 752,502
Accounts Receivable	3,50		-	3,509
Total Assets	\$ 736,20	4 \$7,000	\$12,807	\$ 756,011
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE: Liabilities: Accounts Payable Total Liabilities	\$ <u>4,13</u> 4,13		\$	\$ <u>4,138</u> 4,138
Fund Balance: Restricted Fund Balances Total Fund Balance	732,06 732,06		12,807 12,807	751,873 751,873
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$736,20	<u>4</u> \$ <u>7,000</u>	\$12,807	\$756,011_

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#### COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES NONMAJOR CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021	 Capital Facilities Fund		County School Facilities Fund New Construction	_	County School Facilities Fund Modernization	_	Total Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds (See Exhibit C-2)
Other State Revenue	\$ -	9	<b>3</b> -	\$	2,007,707	\$	2,007,707
Other Local Revenue	706,826		173		12,807		719,806
Total Revenues	 706,826		173	_	2,020,514	_	2,727,513
Expenditures: Current:							
Plant Services	39,799		-		-		39,799
Capital Outlay	217,279		-		-		217,279
Total Expenditures	 257,078		-	_	· ` `		257,078
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	440 749		170		0.000 514		0 470 495
Over (Onder) Expenditures	 449,748		173		2,020,514	_	2,470,435
Other Financing Sources (Uses): Transfers Out	-		-		(2,007,707)		(2,007,707)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	 -			-	(2,007,707)	_	(2,007,707)
Net Change in Fund Balance	449,748		173		12,807		462,728
Fund Balance, July 1	282,318		6,827		-		289,145
Fund Balance, June 30	\$ 732,066	\$	7,000	\$_	12,807	\$	751,873

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# TULARE JOINT UNION HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT COMBINING STATEMENT OF NET POSITION INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS

JUNE 30, 2021

ASSETS:	_	Warehouse Revolving Fund	-	elf-Insurance Property/ iability Fund	elf Insurance Health & Velfare Fund	 Total Internal Service Funds (See Exhibit A-7)
Current Assets:						
Cash in County Treasury Accounts Receivable	\$	2,622	\$	70,937 200	\$ 3,173,736 29,307	\$ 3,247,295 29,507
Store Inventories	_	136,854		-	 -	 136,854
Total Current Assets		139,476		71,137	 3,203,043	 3,413,656
LIABILITIES: Current Liabilities: Due to Other Funds Total Current Liabilities		<u>39,454</u> <u>39,454</u>			 -	 <u>39,454</u> 39,454
NET POSITION: Restricted for Insurance Unrestricted Total Net Position	\$	- 100,022 100,022	\$	71,137 - 71,137	\$ 3,203,043	\$ 3,274,180 100,022 3,374,202

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Operating Revenues: Local Revenue Total Revenues	\$	Warehouse Revolving Fund 49,341 49,341	\$_	Self-Insurance Property/ Liability Fund 49,644 49,644	\$_	Self Insurance Health & Welfare Fund 9,986,933 9,986,933	- \$_	Total Internal Service Funds (See Exhibit A-8) 10,085,918 10,085,918
Operating Expenses:								
Books and Supplies		49,415		2,640		-		52,055
Services and Other Operating Expenses	_	-	_	<u> </u>	-	9,897,083		9,904,564
Total Expenses		49,415	-	10,121	-	9,897,083	_	9,956,619
Operating Income (Loss):	_	(74)	_	39,523	-	89,850	-	129,299
Nonoperating Revenues:								
Interest Income		13		453		-		466
Unrealized Loss		-	_	-		(26,089)	_	(26,089)
Total Nonoperating Revenues	_	13	-	453	-	(26,089)	_	(25,623)
Income (Loss) before Contributions and Transfers		(61)		39,976		63,761		103,676
Change in Net Position		(61)	-	39,976		63,761		103,677
Total Net Position - Beginning Total Net Position - Ending	\$	100,083 100,022	\$_	31,161 71,137	\$_	3,139,282 3,203,043	\$_	3,270,526 3,374,203

# TULARE JOINT UNION HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE JUNE 30, 2021

Tulare Joint Union High School District was established on September, 1981. There were no changes in the boundaries of the District during the current year. The District consists of three high schools, one continuation high school, one independent study charter high school, one classroom-based charter high school, one adult school and one community day school.

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Governing Board							
Name	Office	Term and Term Expiration					
Craig Hamilton	President	Four year term expires 12/2022					
Kelley Nicholson	Vice President	Four year term expires 12/2022					
Laura Fonseca	Clerk	Four year term expires 12/2022					
Cathy Mederos	Member	Four year term expires 12/2024					
Tyler Ribeiro	Member	Four year term expires 12/2024					
	Administration						
Name	Office	Tenure					
Antonio Rodriguez	Superintendent	Four years					
Tamara Aldaco	Assistant Superintendent - Student Services and Special Programs	Three years					
Barbara Orisio	Assistant Superintendent - Human Resources & Business	Five years					
Lucy Van Scyoc, Ed.D.	Assistant Superintendent - Curriculum, Technology and Assessment	Six years					
Vivian Hamilton	Business Manager	Twenty-nine years					

SCHEDULE OF INSTRUCTIONAL TIME YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Grade Level	Actual Number of Days Traditional Calendar	Credited Number of Days Traditional Calendar	Total Number of Days Traditional Calendar	Status
Tulare Joint Union	High School Distr	ict:		
Grade 9	180	0	180	Complied
Orada 40	100	0	100	O a man lin al
Grade 10	180	0	180	Complied
Grade 11	180	0	180	Complied
Grade 12	180	0	180	Complied
Accelerated Charte	r High School			
Grade 9	180	0	180	Complied
Chade 5	100	0	100	Complica
Grade 10	180	0	180	Complied
Grade 11	180	0	180	Complied
Grade 12	180	0	180	Complied
	. –			

This schedule presents information on the amount of the instruction time offered by the District and whether the District complied with the provisions of Education Code Sections 46200 through 47612.

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SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL TRENDS AND ANALYSIS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

		Budget 2022						
General Fund	(	see note 1)	<u></u>	2021		2020		2019
Revenues and other financial sources	_\$	85,918,896	_\$	89,493,341	\$	79,370,989	\$	78,973,211
Expenditures		83,170,870		79,247,916		77,737,454		75,352,179
Other uses and transfers out	. <u> </u>	3,133,000		7,018,195		1,050,000		5,210,000
Total outgo	<b></b>	86,303,870		86,266,111		78,787,454		80,562,179
Change in fund balance (deficit)		(384,974)		3,227,230		583,535		(1,588,968)
Ending fund balance	\$	20,180,445	_\$	20,565,419	\$	17,338,189	\$	16,754,654
Available reserves (see note 2)	_\$	14,305,213	_\$	14,555,981	\$	14,514,867	\$	15,026,120
Available reserves as a percentage of total outgo		16.6%		16.9%		18.4%	<u></u>	18.7%
Total long-term debt (see note 3)	\$	138,380,253	\$	143,640,913	\$	136,734,069	\$	134,862,980
Average daily attendance at P-2	<u></u>	5,491		5,459	<u> </u>	5,459		5,403

This schedule discloses the District's financial trends by displaying past years' data along with current year budget information. These financial trend disclosures are used to evaluate the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

The General Fund balance has increased by \$3,810,765 (22.74%) over the past two years. The fiscal year 2021-22 budget projects a decrease of \$384,974 (1.87%). For a district of this size, the State recommends available reserves of at least three percent of total General Fund expenditures, transfers out and other uses (total outgo).

The District has experienced operating surplus for two of the past three years and projects a deficit during the 2021-22 fiscal year. Total long-term debt has increased by \$8,777,933 over the past two years mainly due to increases in NPL and OPEB.

Average daily attendance has increased by 56 over the past two years. An increase of 32 ADA is anticipated during the fiscal year 2021-22.

NOTES:

- (1) Budget 2022 is included for analytical purposes only and has not been subjected to audit.
- (2) Available reserves consist of all unassigned fund balances.
- (3) Long-term debt includes net pension liability and total OPEB liability.

# TULARE JOINT UNION HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT RECONCILIATION OF ANNUAL FINANCIAL AND BUDGET

# REPORT WITH AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	Stu	dent Activity Fund	So	cholarship Fund	 rprise Fund 100l Farm Fund
June 30, 2021, annual financial and budget report net position	\$	1,538,002	\$		\$ 318,025
Adjustments and reclassifications:					
Increasing (decreasing) the fund balances:					
Cash in County Treasury under/overstatement		(620,380)		620,380	-
Capital assets understatement	<u> </u>				 47,703
Net adjustments and reclassifications		(620,380)		620,380	 47,703
June 30, 2021, audited financial statement net position	\$	917,622	\$	620,380	\$ 365,728

This schedule provides the information necessary to reconcile the fund balances of all funds as reported on the SACS report to the audited financial statements. Funds that required no adjustment are not present.

SCHEDULE OF CHARTER SCHOOLS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

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The following charter schools are chartered by Tulare Joint Union High School District:

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Charter Schools	Charter Number	Included in Audit?
Sierra Vista Charter High School	1664	Yes
Accelerated Charter High School	1781	Yes

# SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
regian rite	Number		Lipendidies
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE			
Passed Through California Department of Education:			
Child Nutrition: School Programs (School Breakfast Needy)	10.553	13526	\$ 734,382
Child Nutrition: School Programs (School Lunch)	10.555	13524	1,189,066
Food Distribution - Commodities Total CFDA 10.555	10.555	13524	292,429
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>1,481,495</u> 2,215,877
Child Nutrition: Child and Adult Care Food Program (Cash Advance)	10.558	13666	107,816
Child Nutrition: NSLP Equipment Assistance Grants	10.579	14906	40,048
Total Passed Through California Department of Education			2,363,741
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			2,363,741
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR			
Direct Program: Wildlife Reserve Funds	15.617	N/A	890
Total U.S. Department of Interior	15.017	N/A	890
rotar b.o. Department of intendi			000
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION			
Passed Through Tulare County Office of Education:			
School Climate Transformation Grant - Local Educational Agency Grants	84.184G	N/A	39,971
Environmental Education Grants	66.951	N/A	1,210
Special Ed: IDEA Basic Local Assistance Entitlement, Part B, Sec 611	84.027	13379	1,011,185
Total Passed Through Tulare County Office of Education			1,052,366
Passed Through California Department of Education: COVID-19: Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief (ESSER) Fund	84.425D	15536	1,353,214
COVID-19: Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief (ESSER) If und COVID-19: Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief II (ESSER II) Fund	84.425D	15547	907,017
COVID-19: Governor's Emergency Education Relief (GEER) Fund:	01.1200	10041	007,017
Learning Loss Mitigation	84,425C	15517	194,585
Total CFDA 84.425			2,454,816
Adult Education: Adult Secondary Education	84.002	13978	187,414
Adult Education: English Literacy & Civics Education - Local Grant	84.002A	14109	7,448
Adult Education: Adult Basic Education & ELA	84.002A	14508	55,000
Total CFDA 84.002			249,862
ESEA (ESSA): Title I, Part A, Basic Grants Low-Income & Neglected	84.010	14329	1,702,724
ESEA (ESSA): School Improvement (CSI) Funding for LEAs	84.010	15438	52,327
Total CFDA 84.010 Carl D. Perkins Career and Technical Education: Secondary, Section 131	84.048	14894	<u>1,755,051</u> 187,657
Carl D. Perkins Career and Technical Education: Secondary, Section 131	84.048	14893	141,779
Total CFDA 84.048	04.040	14000	329,436
ESEA (ESSA): Title III, Immigrant Education Program	84.365	15146	4,521
ESEA (ESSA): Title III, English Learner Student Program	84.365	14346	85,860
Total CFDA 84.365			90,381
ESEA (ESSA): Title II, Part A, Supporting Effective Instruction Local Grants	84.367	14341	125,074
ESEA (ESSA): Title IV, Part A, Student Support and Academic			
Enrichment Grants	84.424	15396	66,698
Total Passed Through California Department of Education			5,071,318
Total U.S. Department of Education			6,123,684
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY			
Passed Through California Department of Education:			
COVID-19: Coronavirus Relief Fund (CRF): Learning Loss Mitigation	21.019	25516	4,131,698
Total Passed Through California Department of Education			4,131,698
Total U.S. Department of Treasury			4,131,698
TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS		:	\$ 12,620,013

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

# TULARE JOINT UNION HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### Note 1 - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes the federal grant activity of Tulare Joint Union High School District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2021. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the financial statements.

#### Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years.

#### Note 3 - De Minimis Cost Rate

The District did not elect to use the 10% de minimis cost rate.

#### Note 4 - Subrecipients

Of the federal expenditures presented in the schedule, the District provided federal awards to subrecipients as follows:

	Federal	A	\mount
Program Title	CFDA Number		ovided to recipients
Carl D. Perkins Career and Technical Education: Adult, Section 132	84.048	\$	93,727

Other Independent Auditors' Reports



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    - KRISTI WEAVER, CPA

## <u>Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and</u> <u>on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements</u> <u>Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards</u>

# **Independent Auditors' Report**

Board of Trustees Tulare Joint Union High School District

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Tulare Joint Union High School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Tulare Joint Union High School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated February 25, 2022.

# Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Tulare Joint Union High School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Tulare Joint Union High School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Tulare Joint Union High School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We did identify certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as items 2019-001 and 2021-001 that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Tulare Joint Union High School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matters that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2021-001.

We noted certain matters that we reported to management of Tulare Joint Union High School District in a separate letter dated February 25, 2022.

#### Tulare Joint Union High School District's Responses to the Findings

Tulare Joint Union High School District's responses to the findings identified in our audit are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. Tulare Joint Union High School District's responses were not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on them.

#### Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

M Green and Company LIP

Visalia, California February 25, 2022



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# Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and Report on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance

# Independent Auditors' Report

Board of Trustees Tulare Joint Union High School District

# Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Tulare Joint Union High School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Tulare Joint Union High School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2021. Tulare Joint Union High School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

# Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

# Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Tulare Joint Union High School District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Tulare Joint Union High School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our qualified and unmodified opinions on compliance for major federal programs. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Tulare Joint Union High School District's compliance.

## Basis for Qualified Opinion on CFDA 21.019 Coronavirus Relief Fund (CRF): Learning Loss Mitigation

As described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs, Tulare Joint Union High School District did not comply with requirements regarding CFDA 21.019 Coronavirus Relief Fund (CRF): Learning Loss Mitigation as described in finding number 2021-001 for Allowable Cost/Cost Principles. Compliance with such requirements is necessary, in our opinion, for Tulare Joint Union High School District to comply with the requirements applicable to that program.

## Qualified Opinion on CFDA 21.019 Coronavirus Relief Fund (CRF): Learning Loss Mitigation

In our opinion, except for the noncompliance described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion paragraph, Tulare Joint Union High School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on CFDA 21.019 Coronavirus Relief Fund (CRF): Learning Loss Mitigation for the year ended June 30, 2021.

## Unmodified Opinion on Each of the Other Major Federal Programs

In our opinion, Tulare Joint Union High School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its other major federal programs identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2021.

#### Other Matters

Tulare Joint Union High School District's response to the noncompliance finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs and corrective action plan. Tulare Joint Union High School District's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

#### **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

Management of Tulare Joint Union High School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Tulare Joint Union High School District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Tulare Joint Union High School District's internal control over compliance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. However, as discussed below, we did identify a deficiency in internal control over compliance that we consider to be a material weakness.

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. We consider the deficiency in internal control over compliance described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2021-001 to be a material weakness.

A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Tulare Joint Union High School District's response to the internal control over compliance finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs and corrective action plan. Tulare Joint Union High School District's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

M Green and Company UP

Visalia, California February 25, 2022

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## Independent Auditors' Report on State Compliance

Board of Trustees **Tulare Joint Union High School District** 

## **Report on State Compliance**

We have audited the District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the 2020-21 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting, published by the California Education Audit Appeals Panel that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's state programs identified below for the year ended June 30, 2021.

## Management's Responsibility for State Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts and grants applicable to its state programs.

# Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each applicable program as identified in the State's audit guide, 2020-21 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting, published by the Education Audit Appeals Panel. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the State's audit guide, 2020-21 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting, published by the Education Audit Appeals Panel. Those standards and audit guide require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the state programs noted below occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with those requirements.

In connection with the audit referred to above, we selected and tested transactions and records to determine the District's compliance with the state laws and regulations applicable to the following items:

AM, CPA		Procedures in Audit Guide
AY, CPA	Compliance Requirements	Performed
ez, cpa	LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCIES:	
pa, msa	Attendance and Distance Learning Teacher Certification and Misassignments	Yes Yes
LL, CPA		

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Kindergarten Continuance Instructional Time Instructional Materials Ratios of Administrative Employees to Teachers Classroom Teacher Salaries Early Retirement Incentive Gann Limit Calculation School Accountability Report Card K-3 Grade Span Adjustment Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction Comprehensive School Safety Plan	N/A Yes Yes Yes N/A Yes Yes N/A N/A Yes
District of Choice	No (See Below)
SCHOOL DISTRICTS, COUNTY OFFICES OF EDUCATION AND CHARTER SCHOOLS: California Clean Energy Jobs Act Proper Expenditure of Education Protection Account Funds Unduplicated Local Control Funding Formula Pupil Counts	Yes Yes Yes
CHARTER SCHOOLS: Independent Study-Course Based Attendance Mode of Instruction Nonclassroom-Based Instruction/Independent Study Determination of Funding for Nonclassroom-Based Instruction Charter School Facility Grant Program	N/A Yes Yes Yes N/A

The term "N/A" is used above to mean either the District did not offer the program during the current fiscal year or the program applies to a different type of local education agency.

We did not perform testing for District of Choice since the District did not elect to operate as a district of choice.

#### **Opinion on State Compliance**

In our opinion, Tulare Joint Union High School District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that are applicable to the statutory requirements listed in the schedule above for the year ended June 30, 2021.

#### Other Matters

#### Other Information

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed an instance of noncompliance with the statutory requirements for programs noted above, which is required to be reported in accordance with the State's audit guide, 2020-21 *Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, published by the Education Audit Appeals Panel and which is described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs as item 2020-001.

#### Tulare Joint Union High School District's Response to the Finding

Tulare Joint Union High School District's response to the finding identified in our audit are described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs. Tulare Joint Union High School District's response is not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

#### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance outside of the items tested as noted above. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with the 2020-21 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting, published by the Education Audit Appeals Panel in considering the entity's compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

M Green and Company LLP

Visalia, California February 25, 2022

Findings and Recommendations Section

# TULARE JOINT UNION HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

## A. Summary of Auditors' Results

1.	Financial Statements		
	Type of auditors' report issued:		Unmodified
	Internal control over financial re	porting:	
	One or more material weakr	nesses identified?	Yes <u>X</u> No
	One or more significant defined are not considered to be ma		X Yes None Reported
	Noncompliance material to finar	ncial statements noted?	Yes <u>X</u> No
2.	Federal Awards		
	Internal control over major prog	ams:	
	One or more material weakr	esses identified?	X_YesNo
	One or more significant deficent are not considered to be ma	· · · · · ·	Yes X None Reported
		on compliance for major programs: progrmas except for the following ed:	Unmodified*
	CFDA Number	Name of Federal Program or Cluster	
	21.019	COVID-19: Coronavirus Relief Fund (C	RF): Learning Loss Mitigation
	Any audit findings disclosed that with 2 CFR Section 200.516(a	are required to be reported in accordance ) of Uniform Guidance?	e YesNo
	Identification of major programs		
	<u>CFDA Numbers</u> 84.027 21.019 84.425C & 84.425D	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u> Special Ed: IDEA Basic Local Assistant COVID-19: Coronavirus Relief Fund (C COVID-19: Education Stability Fund	
	Dollar threshold used to distingut type B programs;	ish between type A and	\$ 750,000
	Auditee qualified as low-risk auc	litee?	Yes X No
3.	State Awards		· ·
	Internal control over state progra	ams:	
	One or more material weakn	esses identified?	Yes <u>X</u> No
	One or more significant defic are not considered to be ma		Yes X None Reported
	Type of auditors' report issue for state programs:	ed on compliance	Unmodified

#### TULARE JOINT UNION HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### **B.** Financial Statement Findings

#### FINDING 2019-001 30000 SIGNIFICANT DEFICIENCY IN INTERNAL CONTROL – STUDENT BODY REVENUES

#### Criteria

Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) require the adoption of adequate internal controls to safeguard assets and ensure proper recording of all activity.

#### Condition

There was insufficient documentation of revenue for four of the seven student body events tested. Adequate documents were not submitted to the district office to track potential revenue and lacked proper approval documentation prior to the fundraiser. Though the District has the forms in place to summarize, track event revenue and approve fundraisers, they were not consistently being completed and/or submitted on a timely basis for review. In addition, for one of the fundraisers being tested, a timely deposit was not made.

#### Questioned Costs

Not Applicable

#### Proper Perspective

Isolated to the student body.

#### Effect

The lack of adhering to established cash receipts and deposit procedures exposes the student body funds to a heightened risk of misappropriation.

#### Cause

Established controls over documentation of student body cash receipts and deposits were not followed.

## **Recommendation**

This is a repeat finding from the prior year. We recommend the site personnel go through training over cash receipt and deposit procedures to ensure established internal controls are followed by all those handling student body fundraisers.

#### Corrective Action Plan

The District has established annual mandatory teacher training. The training covers all requirements including proper cash handling, required documentation, budget development and monitoring, fundraising approval and timelines, fundraising reconciliation and documentation, invoice approval and timelines, board policies, student body manual, and documents located in the shared drives.

FINDING 2021-001 30000/50000 MATERIAL WEAKNESS IN INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE FEDERAL COMPLIANCE – ALLOWABLE COSTS/COST PRINCIPLES – PAYROLL

<u>Federal Program Information</u> COVID-19: Coronavirus Relief Fund (CRF): Learning Loss Mitigation U.S. Department of Treasury Passed through California Department of Education Federal Catalog Number 21.019 Federal Award Identification Number 20-1892-0-1-806 (July 1, 2020 – June 30, 2021)

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### C. Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

FINDING 2021-001 30000/50000 MATERIAL WEAKNESS IN INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE FEDERAL COMPLIANCE – ALLOWABLE COSTS/COST PRINCIPLES – PAYROLL

<u>Federal Program Information</u> COVID-19: Coronavirus Relief Fund (CRF): Learning Loss Mitigation U.S. Department of Treasury Passed through California Department of Education Federal Catalog Number 21.019 Federal Award Identification Number 20-1892-0-1-806 (July 1, 2020 – June 30, 2021)

#### Criteria

Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance), The Internal Control - Integrated Framework, published by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (COSO) and numerous federal guidelines require the establishment and maintenance of internal control designed to reasonably ensure accurate financial reporting and compliance with laws, regulations and program requirements. The District is required to be in conformance with the criteria contained in 2 CFR Part 200. Per 2 CFR section 200.430(i)(8), charges to federal awards for salaries and wages must be based on records that accurately reflect the work performed through "personnel activity reports, including prescribed certifications, or equivalent documentation."

#### Condition

The District did not complete a personnel activity report (PAR) or semiannual certification for eight employees tested.

#### **Questioned Costs**

The known guestioned costs were \$18,928 of salaries and benefits charged to the federal program.

#### Proper Perspective

Forty-eight payroll cash disbursements were tested totaling \$67,374. The total sample population was \$1,007,312. Our sample was a statistically valid sample. The issue is systemic to the District's payroll process.

Effect

The District is out of compliance with Uniform Guidance requirements for Allowable Costs/Cost Principles.

Cause

District's internal control process over documentation of PARs and semiannual certifications was not consistently followed.

#### Recommendation

We recommend the District take steps to ensure all PARs and semiannual certifications are completed and retained.

#### View of Responsible Officials

X Agree \_\_\_ Disagree

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### D. State Award Findings and Questioned Costs

FINDING 2020-001 10000 STATE COMPLIANCE – ATTENDANCE

#### Criteria

Pursuant to Education Code Section 14503(a), if the LEA is not in compliance with a requirement that is a condition of eligibility for the receipt of State funds, the audit report shall include the number of units of Average Daily Attendance (ADA), if any, that were inappropriately reported for apportionment.

#### Condition

During our testing of attendance of Sierra Vista Charter High School, we noted that on one student the teacher rosters did not agree to the attendance reported on the monthly attendance report. Upon further inquiry, it was found that the monthly attendance report was in fact correct and the teacher rosters were not accurately updated by the teacher. Although, there were no changes in overall Annual and P-2 ADA, the signed teacher rosters were not correct.

#### **Questioned** Costs

Not Applicable

#### Proper Perspective

The issue is isolated to attendance reporting.

#### Effect

There is no fiscal impact.

#### Cause

This was caused by a reporting error in recording the students on the teacher rosters.

## **Recommendation**

This is a repeat finding from the prior year. We recommend the District take steps to ensure the information used to prepare the attendance reports is complete and accurate.

#### Corrective Action Plan

This was an isolated incident. Teachers and Administrators are trained annually on attendance tracking and reporting. In addition, a process was put into place to notify the teacher when someone other than the teacher updates the student's attendance records, so that the teacher can update their attendance records.

CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

#### FINDING 2021-001 30000/500000 MATERIAL WEAKNESS IN INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE FEDERAL COMPLIANCE – ALLOWABLE COSTS/COST PRINCIPLES – PAYROLL

<u>Federal Program Information</u> Coronavirus Relief fund (CRF): Learning Loss Mitigation U.S. Department of Treasury Passed through California Department of Education Federal Catalog Number 21.019 Federal Award Identification Number 20-1892-0-1-806 (July 1, 2020 – June 30, 2021)

**Corrective Action Plan** 

The District has put a process into place to verify that all federally funded employees complete a monthly PAR or semiannual certification. The Administrative Secretaries are responsible for sending out the PARs and semiannual certifications and insuring they are returned in a timely manner.

Name of the Contact Person Responsible for Corrective Action Vivian Hamilton, Business Manager

Anticipated Completion Date January 2022



# TULARE JOINT UNION High School District

#### **BOARD OF TRUSTEES**

Laura Fonseca Craig Hamilton Cathy Mederos Kelley Nicholson Tyler Ribeiro

#### DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

Lucy Van Scyoc, Ed.D. Superintendent

Tammy Aldaco Assistant Superintendent Human Resources and Business

Maria Bueno Assistant Superintendent Student Services and Special Programs

Kevin Covert Assistant Superintendent Curriculum, Technology and Assessment

Dereck Domingues Director I, Child Welfare and Safety

#### CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

FINDING 2021-001 30000/50000 MATERIAL WEAKNESS IN INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE FEDERAL COMPLIANCE – ALLOWABLE COSTS/COST PRINCIPLES – PAYROLL

<u>Federal Program Information</u> Coronavirus Relief fund (CRF): Learning Loss Mitigation U.S. Department of Treasury Passed through California Department of Education Federal Catalog Number 21.019 Federal Award Identification Number 20-1892-0-1-806 (July 1, 2020 – June 30, 2021)

#### Corrective Action Plan

The District has put a process into place to verify that all federally funded employees complete a monthly PAR or semiannual certification. The Administrative Secretaries are responsible for sending out the PARs and semiannual certifications and insuring they are returned in a timely manner.

Name of the Contact Person Responsible for Corrective Action Vivian Hamilton, Business Manager

Anticipated Completion Date January 2022



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Board of Trustees Tulare Joint Union High School District

We have completed our audit of Tulare Joint Union High School District for the year ended June 30, 2021. The following item came to our attention which we are providing for your consideration:

Letter to Management

# **Cash Clearing**

During our review of the cash clearing bank statement and reconciliation, we noted that the account had not been cleared out to a zero balance at year end. Additionally, we noted the reconciled account balance did not agree to the balance stated on the trial balance. We recommend the District bring the cash clearing account to a zero balance at year end to ensure activity in the account is recorded on the general ledger.

## GASB Statement No. 87, Leases Implementation

The District will be required to implement GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases* for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022. We recommend the District become familiar with the new standard and start gathering and evaluating current leases and contracts in preparation for proper reporting in the June 30, 2022 financial statements.

# Prior Year Issues

Excess of Expenditures Over Appropriations: Actual expenditures exceeded budgeted amounts in various major object codes for the year ended June 30, 2020. Proper internal controls dictate maintaining control over the budgeting process. We recommended the District review budgets more carefully and revise budgets on a regular basis. This recommendation has been implemented.

Cash Clearing: During our review of the cash clearing bank statement and reconciliation we noted that the account had not been cleared out to a zero balance at year end. We recommended the District bring the cash clearing account to a zero balance at year end to ensure activity in the account was recorded on the general ledger. This issue was not resolved. Our recommendation has been repeated in the current year.

We would like to thank management and all the office personnel for the excellent cooperation we received during our audit. We look forward to working with you again in 2022 and beyond.

Very truly yours,

M Green and Company UP

M. GREEN AND COMPANY LLP Certified Public Accountants

February 25, 2022

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

reports is complete and accurate.

Finding/Recommendation	Current Status	Management's Explanation If Not Implemented
2019-001 There was insufficient documentation of revenue for three of the seven student body events tested. Adequate documents were not submitted to the district office to track potential revenue. Though the District had the forms in place to summarize and track event revenue, they were not consistently being completed and/or submitted on a timely basis for review. We recommended the site personnel go through training over cash receipt and deposit procedures to ensure established internal controls were followed by all those handling student body fundraisers.	Not Implemented	See current year finding 2019-001
2020-001 During our testing of attendance of Mission Oak High School, we noted that on three instances the teacher rosters did not agree to the attendance reported on the monthly summaries by the District. Upon further inquiry, it was found that the monthly summaries were in fact correct and the teacher rosters were not accurately updated by the teachers. Although, there were no changes in overall Annual and P-2 ADA, the signed teacher rosters were not correct. We recommended the District take steps to ensure the information used to prepare the attendance	Not implemented	See current year finding 2020-001

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